

# Charles Ofria

## List of Publications by Year in descending order

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114  
papers

5,424  
citations

236925

25  
h-index

106344

65  
g-index

139  
all docs

139  
docs citations

139  
times ranked

3110  
citing authors

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
1	The evolutionary origin of complex features. <i>Nature</i> , 2003, 423, 139-144.	27.8	643
2	Evolution of digital organisms at high mutation rates leads to survival of the flattest. <i>Nature</i> , 2001, 412, 331-333.	27.8	548
3	PERSPECTIVE: EVOLUTION AND DETECTION OF GENETIC ROBUSTNESS. <i>Evolution; International Journal of Organic Evolution</i> , 2003, 57, 1959-1972.	2.3	504
4	PERSPECTIVE:EVOLUTION AND DETECTION OF GENETIC ROBUSTNESS. <i>Evolution; International Journal of Organic Evolution</i> , 2003, 57, 1959.	2.3	467
5	Evolution of biological complexity. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i> , 2000, 97, 4463-4468.	7.1	435
6	Avida: A Software Platform for Research in Computational Evolutionary Biology. <i>Artificial Life</i> , 2004, 10, 191-229.	1.3	280
7	Genome complexity, robustness and genetic interactions in digital organisms. <i>Nature</i> , 1999, 400, 661-664.	27.8	255
8	Balancing Robustness and Evolvability. <i>PLoS Biology</i> , 2006, 4, e428.	5.6	171
9	Adaptive Radiation from Resource Competition in Digital Organisms. <i>Science</i> , 2004, 305, 84-86.	12.6	110
10	On the Performance of Indirect Encoding Across the Continuum of Regularity. <i>IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation</i> , 2011, 15, 346-367.	10.0	106
11	Sexual reproduction reshapes the genetic architecture of digital organisms. <i>Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> , 2006, 273, 457-464.	2.6	97
12	Coevolution Drives the Emergence of Complex Traits and Promotes Evolvability. <i>PLoS Biology</i> , 2014, 12, e1002023.	5.6	92
13	Task-switching costs promote the evolution of division of labor and shifts in individuality. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i> , 2012, 109, 13686-13691.	7.1	91
14	Distributed Cooperative Caching in Social Wireless Networks. <i>IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing</i> , 2013, 12, 1037-1053.	5.8	89
15	The Surprising Creativity of Digital Evolution: A Collection of Anecdotes from the Evolutionary Computation and Artificial Life Research Communities. <i>Artificial Life</i> , 2020, 26, 274-306.	1.3	88
16	Evolving coordinated quadruped gaits with the HyperNEAT generative encoding. , 2009, , .		87
17	Natural Selection Fails to Optimize Mutation Rates for Long-Term Adaptation on Rugged Fitness Landscapes. <i>PLoS Computational Biology</i> , 2008, 4, e1000187.	3.2	80
18	Experiments on the role of deleterious mutations as stepping stones in adaptive evolution. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i> , 2013, 110, E3171-8.	7.1	76

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
19	Open-Ended Evolution: Perspectives from the OEE Workshop in York. <i>Artificial Life</i> , 2016, 22, 408-423.	1.3	73
20	EFFECTS OF POPULATION SIZE AND MUTATION RATE ON THE EVOLUTION OF MUTATIONAL ROBUSTNESS. <i>Evolution; International Journal of Organic Evolution</i> , 2007, 61, 666-674.	2.3	58
21	The Evolutionary Origin of Somatic Cells under the Dirty Work Hypothesis. <i>PLoS Biology</i> , 2014, 12, e1001858.	5.6	56
22	Selective pressures on genomes in molecular evolution. <i>Journal of Theoretical Biology</i> , 2003, 222, 477-483.	1.7	51
23	Ecological Specialization and Adaptive Decay in Digital Organisms. <i>American Naturalist</i> , 2007, 169, E1-E20.	2.1	43
24	Harnessing Digital Evolution. <i>Computer</i> , 2008, 41, 54-63.	1.1	37
25	The sensitivity of HyperNEAT to different geometric representations of a problem. , 2009, , .		36
26	Selective Press Extinctions, but Not Random Pulse Extinctions, Cause Delayed Ecological Recovery in Communities of Digital Organisms. <i>American Naturalist</i> , 2009, 173, E139-E154.	2.1	31
27	Investigating whether hyperNEAT produces modular neural networks. , 2010, , .		31
28	RUNAWAY SEXUAL SELECTION LEADS TO GOOD GENES. <i>Evolution; International Journal of Organic Evolution</i> , 2013, 67, 110-119.	2.3	30
29	Evolving Digital Ecological Networks. <i>PLoS Computational Biology</i> , 2013, 9, e1002928.	3.2	30
30	Avida. , 2009, , 3-35.		30
31	Design of evolvable computer languages. <i>IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation</i> , 2002, 6, 420-424.	10.0	27
32	Selective pressures for accurate altruism targeting: evidence from digital evolution for difficult-to-test aspects of inclusive fitness theory. <i>Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> , 2011, 278, 666-674.	2.6	27
33	Random subsampling improves performance in lexibase selection. , 2019, , .		26
34	Historical and contingent factors affect re-evolution of a complex feature lost during mass extinction in communities of digital organisms. <i>Journal of Evolutionary Biology</i> , 2008, 21, 1335-1357.	1.7	24
35	The genotype-phenotype map of an evolving digital organism. <i>PLoS Computational Biology</i> , 2017, 13, e1005414.	3.2	24
36	Ontogeny Tends to Recapitulate Phylogeny in Digital Organisms. <i>American Naturalist</i> , 2012, 180, E54-E63.	2.1	22

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37	Natural selection fails to optimize mutation rates for long-term adaptation on rugged fitness landscapes. , 2013, , .		21
38	Experiments with Digital Organisms on the Origin and Maintenance of Sex in Changing Environments. Journal of Heredity, 2010, 101, S46-S54.	2.4	20
39	Fluctuating environments select for short-term phenotypic variation leading to long-term exploration. PLoS Computational Biology, 2019, 15, e1006445.	3.2	20
40	A Comparison of the Effects of Random and Selective Mass Extinctions on Erosion of Evolutionary History in Communities of Digital Organisms. PLoS ONE, 2012, 7, e37233.	2.5	17
41	How a Generative Encoding Fares as Problem-Regularity Decreases. Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 2008, , 358-367.	1.3	17
42	Evolving event-driven programs with SignalGP. , 2018, , .		16
43	On the Gradual Evolution of Complexity and the Sudden Emergence of Complex Features. Artificial Life, 2008, 14, 255-263.	1.3	15
44	Using Avida to Test the Effects of Natural Selection on Phylogenetic Reconstruction Methods. Artificial Life, 2004, 10, 157-166.	1.3	14
45	Cooperative network construction using digital germlines. , 2008, , .		14
46	The Evolutionary Origin of Associative Learning. American Naturalist, 2020, 195, E1-E19.	2.1	14
47	Adaptive Phenotypic Plasticity Stabilizes Evolution in Fluctuating Environments. Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution, 2021, 9, .	2.2	14
48	Rapid host-parasite coevolution drives the production and maintenance of diversity in digital organisms. , 2011, , .		13
49	Ecological approaches to diversity maintenance in evolutionary algorithms. , 2009, , .		12
50	Suicidal selection: Programmed cell death can evolve in unicellular organisms due solely to kin selection. Ecology and Evolution, 2019, 9, 9129-9136.	1.9	12
51	Evolution of an Adaptive Sleep Response in Digital Organisms. , 2007, , 233-242.		12
52	Tag-accessed memory for genetic programming. , 2019, , .		11
53	Characterizing the Effects of Random Subsampling on Lexicase Selection. Genetic and Evolutionary Computation, 2020, , 1-23.	1.0	11
54	Interpreting the Tape of Life: Ancestry-Based Analyses Provide Insights and Intuition about Evolutionary Dynamics. Artificial Life, 2020, 26, 58-79.	1.3	10

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55	Directed Evolution of Communication and Cooperation in Digital Organisms. , 2007, , 384-394.		10
56	Investigating the Emergence of Phenotypic Plasticity in Evolving Digital Organisms. , 2007, , 74-83.		10
57	An Exploration of Exploration: Measuring the Ability of Lexicase Selection to Find Obscure Pathways to Optimality. Genetic and Evolutionary Computation, 2022, , 83-107.	1.0	10
58	Evolutionary dynamics, epistatic interactions, and biological information. Journal of Theoretical Biology, 2010, 266, 584-594.	1.7	9
59	Understanding Evolutionary Potential in Virtual CPU Instruction Set Architectures. PLoS ONE, 2013, 8, e83242.	2.5	9
60	Evolution of Cooperative Information Gathering in Self-Replicating Digital Organisms. , 2007, , .		8
61	The effect of natural selection on the performance of maximum parsimony. BMC Evolutionary Biology, 2007, 7, 94.	3.2	8
62	A Case Study of the De Novo Evolution of a Complex Odometric Behavior in Digital Organisms. PLoS ONE, 2013, 8, e60466.	2.5	8
63	The MODES Toolbox: Measurements of Open-Ended Dynamics in Evolving Systems. Artificial Life, 2019, 25, 50-73.	1.3	8
64	Hybrid: A Hybridization of Indirect and Direct Encodings for Evolutionary Computation. Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 2011, , 134-141.	1.3	8
65	The Effect of Conflicting Pressures on the Evolution of Division of Labor. PLoS ONE, 2014, 9, e102713.	2.5	8
66	Evolutionary Potential is Maximized at Intermediate Diversity Levels. , 0, , .		8
67	The Evolutionary Origins of Phenotypic Plasticity. , 2016, , .		8
68	Gene duplications drive the evolution of complex traits and regulation. , 2017, , .		8
69	Exploring Genetic Programming Systems with MAP-Elites. Genetic and Evolutionary Computation, 2019, , 1-16.	1.0	8
70	Autonomic Software Development Methodology Based on Darwinian Evolution. , 2008, , .		7
71	WebAL Comes of Age: A Review of the First 21 Years of Artificial Life on the Web. Artificial Life, 2016, 22, 364-407.	1.3	7
72	Learning an evolvable genotype-phenotype mapping. , 2018, , .		7

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73	Toward Open-Ended Fraternal Transitions in Individuality. <i>Artificial Life</i> , 2019, 25, 117-133.	1.3	7
74	The Evolution of Evolvability: Changing Environments Promote Rapid Adaptation in Digital Organisms. , 2016, , .		7
75	Digital Evolution for Ecology Research: A Review. <i>Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution</i> , 2021, 9, .	2.2	6
76	On the evolution of motility and intelligent tactic response. , 2008, , .		5
77	Cockroaches, drunkards, and climbers: Modeling the evolution of simple movement strategies using digital organisms. , 2009, , .		5
78	Tag-based regulation of modules in genetic programming improves context-dependent problem solving. <i>Genetic Programming and Evolvable Machines</i> , 2021, 22, 325-355.	2.2	5
79	Evolution of Genetic Organization in Digital Organisms. <i>Natural Computing Series</i> , 2002, , 296-313.	2.2	5
80	Improved adaptation in exogenously and endogenously changing environments. , 2017, , .		5
81	Applying Ecological Principles to Genetic Programming. <i>Genetic and Evolutionary Computation</i> , 2018, , 73-88.	1.0	5
82	Evolution of division of labor in genetically homogenous groups. , 2010, , .		4
83	The evolution of kin inclusivity levels. , 2014, , .		4
84	Evolution of Differentiated Expression Patterns in Digital Organisms. <i>Lecture Notes in Computer Science</i> , 1999, , 129-138.	1.3	4
85	What Else Is in an Evolved Name? Exploring Evolvable Specificity with SignalGP. <i>Genetic and Evolutionary Computation</i> , 2019, , 103-121.	1.0	4
86	The Evolution of Temporal Polyethism. , 0, , .		4
87	The Effect of Natural Selection on Phylogeny Reconstruction Algorithms. <i>Lecture Notes in Computer Science</i> , 2003, , 13-24.	1.3	3
88	Modeling the evolutionary dynamics of plasmids in spatial populations. , 2011, , .		3
89	Genetically integrated traits and rugged adaptive landscapes in digital organisms. <i>BMC Evolutionary Biology</i> , 2015, 15, 83.	3.2	3
90	MABE 2.0. , 2019, , .		3

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91	Spatial Structure Can Decrease Symbiotic Cooperation. <i>Artificial Life</i> , 2019, 24, 229-249.	1.3	3
92	Avida: Evolution Experiments with Self-Replicating Computer Programs. , 2005, , 3-35.		3
93	The Evolution of Division of Labor. <i>Lecture Notes in Computer Science</i> , 2011, , 10-18.	1.3	3
94	Selection for group-level efficiency leads to self-regulation of population size. , 2008, , .		2
95	Behavioral Strategy Chases Promote the Evolution of Prey Intelligence*. <i>Genetic and Evolutionary Computation</i> , 2020, , 225-246.	1.0	2
96	Conduit. , 2021, , .		2
97	Evolving Reactive Agents with SignalGP. , 2018, , .		2
98	Spatial resource heterogeneity creates local hotspots of evolutionary potential. , 2017, , .		2
99	Applying digital evolution to the design of self-adaptive software. , 2009, , .		1
100	Digital evolution with avida. , 2010, , .		1
101	There and back again. , 2014, , .		1
102	What Factors Drive the Evolution of Mutualism?. , 2016, , .		1
103	Visualizing the tape of life. , 2018, , .		1
104	The Comparative Hybrid Approach to Investigate Cognition across Substrates. , 2021, , .		1
105	Quantifying the Tape of Life: Ancestry-based Metrics Provide Insights and Intuition about Evolutionary Dynamics. , 2018, , .		1
106	Digital Evolution Exhibits Surprising Robustness to Poor Design Decisions. , 0, , .		1
107	The Effects of Evolution and Spatial Structure on Diversity in Biological Reserves. , 2016, , .		1
108	Exploring Evolved Multicellular Life Histories in a Open-Ended Digital Evolution System. <i>Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution</i> , 2022, 10, .	2.2	1

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
109	Problem decomposition using indirect reciprocity in evolved populations. , 2009, , .		0
110	On Sexual Selection in the Presence of Multiple Costly Displays. , 2019, , .		0
111	Data Standards for Artificial Life Software. , 2019, , .		0
112	Horizontal Gene Transfer Leads to Increased Task Acquisition and Genomic Modularity in Digital Organisms. , 2019, , .		0
113	Major Transitions in Digital Evolution*. Genetic and Evolutionary Computation, 2020, , 333-347.	1.0	0
114	Rank epistasis: A new model for analyzing epistatic interactions in the absence of quantifiable fitness interactions. , 2020, , .		0