

# Bernd Clement

## List of Publications by Year in descending order

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docs citations

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times ranked

2349  
citing authors

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
1	Lessons Learned from Marketed and Investigational Prodrugs. <i>Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2004, 47, 2393-2404.	6.4	339
2	Identification of the Missing Component in the Mitochondrial Benzamidoxime Prodrug-converting System as a Novel Molybdenum Enzyme. <i>Journal of Biological Chemistry</i> , 2006, 281, 34796-34802.	3.4	152
3	REDUCTION OF N-HYDROXYLATED COMPOUNDS: AMIDOXIMES (N-HYDROXYAMIDINES) AS PRO-DRUGS OF AMIDINES. <i>Drug Metabolism Reviews</i> , 2002, 34, 565-579.	3.6	113
4	The Fourth Molybdenum Containing Enzyme mARC: Cloning and Involvement in the Activation of N-Hydroxylated Prodrugs. <i>Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2008, 51, 8173-8177.	6.4	103
5	Biochemical and Spectroscopic Characterization of the Human Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Components hmARC-1 and hmARC-2 Suggests the Existence of a New Molybdenum Enzyme Family in Eukaryotes. <i>Journal of Biological Chemistry</i> , 2010, 285, 37847-37859.	3.4	99
6	Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of 11-Substituted 6-Aminobenzo[c]phenanthridine Derivatives, a New Class of Antitumor Agents. <i>Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2005, 48, 2772-2777.	6.4	97
7	The Pharmacokinetics of Fumaric Acid Esters Reveal Their In Vivo Effects. <i>Trends in Pharmacological Sciences</i> , 2018, 39, 1-12.	8.7	85
8	Characterization of in Vitro Biotransformation of New, Orally Active, Direct Thrombin Inhibitor Ximelagatran, an Amidoxime and Ester Prodrug. <i>Drug Metabolism and Disposition</i> , 2003, 31, 645-651.	3.3	82
9	Reduction of N-hydroxy-L-arginine by the mitochondrial amidoxime reducing component (mARC). <i>Biochemical Journal</i> , 2011, 433, 383-391.	3.7	80
10	Development of Novel Potent Orally Bioavailable Oseltamivir Derivatives Active against Resistant Influenza A. <i>Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2014, 57, 759-769.	6.4	77
11	Cytochrome P450 dependent N-hydroxylation of a guanidine (debrisoquine), microsomal catalysed reduction and further oxidation of the N-hydroxy-guanidine metabolite to the urea derivative. <i>Biochemical Pharmacology</i> , 1993, 46, 2249-2267.	4.4	66
12	The fourth mammalian molybdenum enzyme mARC: current state of research. <i>Drug Metabolism Reviews</i> , 2011, 43, 524-539.	3.6	64
13	The mammalian molybdenum enzymes of mARC. <i>Journal of Biological Inorganic Chemistry</i> , 2015, 20, 265-275.	2.6	63
14	A Two-Step Synthesis of Cytostatically Active Benzo[c]phenanthridine Derivatives. <i>Angewandte Chemie - International Edition</i> , 2005, 44, 635-638.	13.8	59
15	The Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Component (mARC) Is Involved in Detoxification of N-Hydroxylated Base Analogues. <i>Chemical Research in Toxicology</i> , 2012, 25, 2443-2450.	3.3	52
16	Reduction of N-Hydroxy-sulfonamides, Including N-Hydroxy-valdecoxib, by the Molybdenum-Containing Enzyme mARC. <i>Drug Metabolism and Disposition</i> , 2010, 38, 1917-1921.	3.3	47
17	Isolation and Characterization of the Protein Components of the Liver Microsomal O <sub>2</sub> -insensitive NADH-Benzamidoxime Reductase. <i>Journal of Biological Chemistry</i> , 1997, 272, 19615-19620.	3.4	46
18	The Involvement of Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Components 1 and 2 and Mitochondrial Cytochrome b5 in N-Reductive Metabolism in Human Cells. <i>Journal of Biological Chemistry</i> , 2013, 288, 20228-20237.	3.4	44

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19	Microsomal Catalyzed N-Hydroxylation of Guanabenz and Reduction of the N-Hydroxylated Metabolite: Characterization of the Two Reactions and Genotoxic Potential of Guanoxabenz. <i>Chemical Research in Toxicology</i> , 1996, 9, 682-688.	3.3	43
20	Crystal structure of human mARC1 reveals its exceptional position among eukaryotic molybdenum enzymes. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i> , 2018, 115, 11958-11963.	7.1	41
21	HEPATIC, EXTRAHEPATIC, MICROSOMAL, AND MITOCHONDRIAL ACTIVATION OF THE N-HYDROXYLATED PRODRUGS BENZAMIDOXIME, GUANOXABENZ, AND RO 48-3656 ([1-[(2S)-2-[[4-[(HYDROXYAMINO)IMINOMETHYL]BENZOYL]AMINO]-1-OXOPROPYL]-4-PIPERIDINYL]OXY]-ACETIC) ETQq11 0.784	3.3	40
22	Reduction of Amidoxime Derivatives to Pentamidine in vivo. <i>Archiv Der Pharmazie</i> , 1992, 325, 61-62.	4.1	37
23	Hepatic microsomal N-hydroxylation of adenine to 6-N-hydroxylaminopurine. <i>Biochemical Pharmacology</i> , 1990, 39, 925-933.	4.4	35
24	Modulating the NO generating system from a medicinal chemistry perspective: Current trends and therapeutic options in cardiovascular disease. , 2010, 126, 279-300.		33
25	Activation of the anti-cancer agent upamostat by the mARC enzyme system. <i>Xenobiotica</i> , 2013, 43, 780-784.	1.1	32
26	Structure-activity relationship of novel and known inhibitors of human dimethylarginine dimethylaminohydrolase-1: Alkenyl-amidines as new leads. <i>Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2008, 16, 10205-10209.	3.0	30
27	Reduction of Sulfamethoxazole Hydroxylamine (SMX-HA) by the Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Component (mARC). <i>Chemical Research in Toxicology</i> , 2014, 27, 1687-1695.	3.3	29
28	Enzymatic Reduction of Benzamidoxime to Benzamidoxine. <i>Archiv Der Pharmazie</i> , 1988, 321, 955-956.	4.1	28
29	Highly Potent and Selective Substrate Analogue Factor Xa Inhibitors Containing D-Homophenylalanine Analogues as P3 Residue: Part 2. <i>ChemMedChem</i> , 2007, 2, 1043-1053.	3.2	28
30	Diacetyldiamidoxime ester of Pentamidine, a Prodrug for Treatment of Protozoal Diseases: Synthesis, in vitro and in vivo Biotransformation. <i>ChemMedChem</i> , 2006, 1, 1260-1267.	3.2	26
31	The Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Component (mARC): Involvement in Metabolic Reduction of N-Oxides, Oximes and N-Hydroxyamidinohydrazones. <i>ChemMedChem</i> , 2014, 9, 2381-2387.	3.2	25
32	Detoxification of Trimethylamine N-Oxide by the Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Component mARC. <i>Chemical Research in Toxicology</i> , 2018, 31, 447-453.	3.3	23
33	New Prodrugs of the Antiprotozoal Drug Pentamidine. <i>ChemMedChem</i> , 2011, 6, 2233-2242.	3.2	21
34	The N-Reductive System Composed of Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Component (mARC), Cytochrome b5 (CYB5B) and Cytochrome b5 Reductase (CYB5R) Is Regulated by Fasting and High Fat Diet in Mice. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 2014, 9, e105371.	2.5	21
35	The reduction of 6-N-hydroxylaminopurine to adenine by xanthine oxidase. <i>Biochemical Pharmacology</i> , 1992, 44, 1501-1509.	4.4	20
36	The Pivotal Role of the Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Component 2 in Protecting Human Cells against Apoptotic Effects of the Base Analog N6-Hydroxylaminopurine. <i>Journal of Biological Chemistry</i> , 2015, 290, 10126-10135.	3.4	20

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37	Zanamivir Amidoxime- and N-Hydroxyguanidine-Based Prodrug Approaches to Tackle Poor Oral Bioavailability. <i>Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences</i> , 2015, 104, 3208-3219.	3.3	19
38	Oxygen-insensitive enzymatic reduction of oximes to imines. <i>Biochemical Pharmacology</i> , 2006, 71, 354-365.	4.4	18
39	Incorporation of neutral C-terminal residues in 3-amidinophenylalanine-derived matriptase inhibitors. <i>Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry Letters</i> , 2009, 19, 1960-1965.	2.2	18
40	Phase 2 Metabolites of N-Hydroxylated Amidines (Amidoximes): <sup>^</sup> Synthesis, in Vitro Formation by Pig Hepatocytes, and Mutagenicity Testing. <i>Chemical Research in Toxicology</i> , 2001, 14, 319-326.	3.3	17
41	Analysis of highly potent amidine containing inhibitors of serine proteases and their N-hydroxylated prodrugs (amidoximes). <i>Journal of Enzyme Inhibition and Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2011, 26, 115-122.	5.2	17
42	Synthesis and Characterization of <i>para</i> -Substituted <i>N</i> , <i>N</i> -Dihydroxybenzamidines and Their Derivatives as Model Compounds for a Class of Prodrugs. <i>European Journal of Organic Chemistry</i> , 2014, 2014, 1961-1975.	2.4	16
43	The Involvement of the Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Component (mARC) in the Reductive Metabolism of Hydroxamic Acids. <i>Drug Metabolism and Disposition</i> , 2018, 46, 1396-1402.	3.3	16
44	Reduction of Amphetamine Hydroxylamine and Other Aliphatic Hydroxylamines by Benzamidoxime Reductase and Human Liver Microsomes. <i>Chemical Research in Toxicology</i> , 2000, 13, 1037-1045.	3.3	15
45	Prodrug design for the potent cardiovascular agent <i>N</i> <sup>ω</sup> -hydroxy- <i>L</i> -arginine (NOHA): Synthetic approaches and physicochemical characterization. <i>Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry</i> , 2011, 9, 5249.	2.8	15
46	Mitochondrial amidoxime-reducing component 2 (MARC2) has a significant role in N-reductive activity and energy metabolism. <i>Journal of Biological Chemistry</i> , 2019, 294, 17593-17602.	3.4	15
47	Biotransformations of Benzamidine and Benzamidoxime in vivo. <i>Archiv Der Pharmazie</i> , 1993, 326, 807-812.	4.1	14
48	<i>N</i> , <i>N</i> -Dihydroxyamidines: A New Prodrug Principle To Improve the Oral Bioavailability of Amidines. <i>Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2007, 50, 6730-6734.	6.4	14
49	Functional Characterization of Protein Variants Encoded by Nonsynonymous Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms in <i>MARC1</i> and <i>MARC2</i> in Healthy Caucasians. <i>Drug Metabolism and Disposition</i> , 2014, 42, 718-725.	3.3	14
50	Mechanism of the microsomal N-hydroxylation of <i>para</i> -substituted benzamidines. <i>Biochemical Pharmacology</i> , 1988, 37, 4747-4752.	4.4	13
51	Reduction of sulfamethoxazole and dapson hydroxylamines by a microsomal enzyme system purified from pig liver and pig and human liver microsomes. <i>Life Sciences</i> , 2005, 77, 205-219.	4.3	13
52	<i>N</i> <sup>ω</sup> -Methylated <i>L</i> -arginine derivatives and their effects on the nitric oxide generating system. <i>Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2008, 16, 2305-2312.	3.0	13
53	Synthesis and evaluation of pyrido[1,2- <i>a</i> ]pyrimidines as inhibitors of nitric oxide synthases. <i>European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2009, 44, 2877-2887.	5.5	13
54	Synthesis and biological evaluation of <i>L</i> -valine-amidoxime esters as double prodrugs of amidines. <i>Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2011, 19, 1907-1914.	3.0	13

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55	A Dual Topoisomerase Inhibitor of Intense Proapoptotic and Antileukemic Nature for Cancer Treatment. <i>ChemMedChem</i> , 2017, 12, 347-352.	3.2	13
56	The Peptidylglycine N-Amidating Monooxygenase (PAM): A Novel Prodrug Strategy for Amidoximes and N-Hydroxyguanidines?. <i>ChemMedChem</i> , 2009, 4, 1595-1599.	3.2	12
57	Electrochemical and mARC-Catalyzed Enzymatic Reduction of <i>para</i> -Substituted Benzamidoximes: Consequences for the Prodrug Concept – Amidoximes instead of Amidines. <i>ChemMedChem</i> , 2015, 10, 360-367.	3.2	12
58	Human mitochondrial amidoxime reducing component (mARC): An electrochemical method for identifying new substrates and inhibitors. <i>Electrochemistry Communications</i> , 2017, 84, 90-93.	4.7	12
59	The Aza-Analogous Benzo[ <i>c</i> ]phenanthridine P8-D6 Acts as a Dual Topoisomerase I and II Poison, thus Exhibiting Potent Genotoxic Properties. <i>Molecules</i> , 2020, 25, 1524.	3.8	12
60	Drug Metabolism by the Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Component (mARC): Rapid Assay and Identification of New Substrates. <i>Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2020, 63, 6538-6546.	6.4	11
61	METABOLISM OF N-HYDROXYGUANIDINES (N-HYDROXYDEBRISOQUINE) IN HUMAN AND PORCINE HEPATOCYTES: REDUCTION AND FORMATION OF GLUCURONIDES. <i>Drug Metabolism and Disposition</i> , 2005, 33, 1532-1537.	3.3	10
62	Defining the Role of the NADH-Cytochrome-b5 Reductase 3 in the Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Component Enzyme System. <i>Drug Metabolism and Disposition</i> , 2016, 44, 1617-1621.	3.3	10
63	Letter to the editor: The clinically relevant MTARC1 p.Ala165Thr variant impacts neither the fold nor active site architecture of the human mARC1 protein. <i>Hepatology Communications</i> , 2022, 6, 3277-3278.	4.3	10
64	Reduction of N <sup>ω</sup> -hydroxy-l-arginine to l-arginine by pig liver microsomes, mitochondria, and human liver microsomes. <i>Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications</i> , 2006, 349, 869-873.	2.1	9
65	Dimethylarginine N-Dimethylaminohydrolase (DDAH) Does Not Metabolize Methylarginines. <i>ChemBioChem</i> , 2012, 13, 2599-2604.	2.6	9
66	Designing modulators of dimethylarginine dimethylaminohydrolase (DDAH): A focus on selectivity over arginase. <i>Journal of Enzyme Inhibition and Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2012, 27, 24-28.	5.2	9
67	Platform for determining the inhibition profile of neuraminidase inhibitors in an influenza virus N1 background. <i>Journal of Virological Methods</i> , 2016, 237, 192-199.	2.1	7
68	One-Step Synthetic Access to Isosteric and Potent Anticancer Nitrogen Heterocycles with the Benzo[ <i>c</i> ]phenanthridine Scaffold. <i>Chemistry - A European Journal</i> , 2016, 22, 8301-8308.	3.3	7
69	Synthesis and physicochemical characterization of novel 6-aminopyrido[3,4- <i>c</i> ][1,9]phenanthrolines as aza-analogs of benzo[ <i>c</i> ]phenanthridines. <i>Tetrahedron</i> , 2012, 68, 9105-9112.	1.9	6
70	11-Substituted Benzo[ <i>c</i> ]phenanthridines: New Structures and Insight into Their Mode of Antiproliferative Action. <i>ChemMedChem</i> , 2016, 11, 2155-2170.	3.2	6
71	Design, Synthesis, and Bioactivation of <i>O</i> -Glycosylated Prodrugs of the Natural Nitric Oxide Precursor N <sup>ω</sup> -Hydroxy-l-arginine. <i>Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2016, 59, 8030-8041.	6.4	6
72	High Antitumor Activity of the Dual Topoisomerase Inhibitor P8-D6 in Breast Cancer. <i>Cancers</i> , 2022, 14, 2.	3.7	6

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73	Inhibitory Effects on Cytochrome P450 Enzymes of Pentamidine and Its Amidoxime Prodrug. <i>Basic and Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology</i> , 2008, 103, 61-65.	2.5	5
74	Efficient Synthesis of Optically Pure N <sup>1</sup> -Alkylated L-Arginines. <i>Synthesis</i> , 2008, 2008, 2391-2397.	2.3	5
75	Triggering the Directional Selectivity of a Ring Closure Reaction Leads to Pyridoazacarbazoles with Anticancer Properties. <i>Chemistry - A European Journal</i> , 2015, 21, 6668-6672.	3.3	5
76	Enzyme Electrode Biosensors for N-Hydroxylated Prodrugs Incorporating the Mitochondrial Amidoxime Reducing Component. <i>Analytical Chemistry</i> , 2022, 94, 9208-9215.	6.5	5
77	T4 lysozyme-facilitated crystallization of the human molybdenum cofactor-dependent enzyme mARC. <i>Acta Crystallographica Section F, Structural Biology Communications</i> , 2018, 74, 337-344.	0.8	4
78	A Novel Prodrug of a nNOS Inhibitor with Improved Pharmacokinetic Potential. <i>ChemMedChem</i> , 2020, 15, 2157-2163.	3.2	4
79	<sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C and <sup>15</sup> N NMR spectral analysis of substituted 1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrido[1,2-a]pyrimidines. <i>Magnetic Resonance in Chemistry</i> , 2013, 51, 714-721.	1.9	3
80	Synthesis, Characterization and NO Synthase Inhibition Testing of 2-aryl-5-oxo-3,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrimidinium Chlorides. <i>Journal of Heterocyclic Chemistry</i> , 2015, 52, 24-39.	3.6	3
81	Discovery of N-(4-Aminobutyl)-N <sup>2</sup> -(2-methoxyethyl)guanidine as the First Selective, Nonamino Acid, Catalytic Site Inhibitor of Human Dimethylarginine Dimethylaminohydrolase-1 (DDAH-1). <i>Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2020, 63, 425-432.	6.4	3
82	Newly developed dual topoisomerase inhibitor P8-D6 is highly active in ovarian cancer. <i>Therapeutic Advances in Medical Oncology</i> , 2021, 13, 175883592110598.	3.2	3
83	Inhibitory Effects of Cytostatically Active 6-Aminobenzo[c]phenanthridines on Cytochrome P450 Enzymes in Human Hepatic Microsomes. <i>Basic and Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology</i> , 2006, 99, 37-43.	2.5	2
84	Synthesis of p-amino-N <sup>2</sup> -dihydroxybenzamidine using a TBDMS protecting group protocol. <i>Tetrahedron Letters</i> , 2014, 55, 3322-3324.	1.4	2
85	In vivo SPECT imaging of [123I]-labeled pentamidine pro-drugs for the treatment of human African trypanosomiasis, pharmacokinetics, and bioavailability studies in rats. <i>International Journal of Pharmaceutics</i> , 2014, 477, 167-175.	5.2	2
86	Biotransformation Reactions and their Enzymes. , 2015, , 561-584.		2
87	Arylazoamidoximes and Related Compounds as NO-modulators. <i>Archiv Der Pharmazie</i> , 2010, 343, 9-16.	4.1	1
88	Synthesis of Pyrido[3,4-c][1,9]phenanthroline - A Five-Step Procedure to a Novel N-Containing Ring Skeleton. <i>Synthesis</i> , 2013, 45, 893-895.	2.3	1
89	An Efficient Synthesis of Optically Pure N <sup>1</sup> -Monomethylated L-Arginine and L-Ornithine. <i>Synthesis</i> , 2016, 48, 723-729.	2.3	1
90	The Novel Dual Topoisomerase Inhibitor P8-D6 Shows Anti-myeloma Activity <i>In Vitro</i> and <i>In Vivo</i> . <i>Molecular Cancer Therapeutics</i> , 2022, 21, 70-78.	4.1	1

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91	A Two-Step Synthesis of Cytostatically Active Benzo[c]phenanthridine Derivatives.. ChemInform, 2005, 36, no.	0.0	0
92	Frontispiece: Triggering the Directional Selectivity of a Ring-Closure Reaction Leads to Pyridoazacarbazoles with Anticancer Properties. Chemistry - A European Journal, 2015, 21, n/a-n/a.	3.3	0