

# Gordon Pennycook

## List of Publications by Year in descending order

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Version: 2024-02-01

90  
papers

15,845  
citations

50276

46  
h-index

74163

75  
g-index

129  
all docs

129  
docs citations

129  
times ranked

11792  
citing authors

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
1	Using social and behavioural science to support COVID-19 pandemic response. <i>Nature Human Behaviour</i> , 2020, 4, 460-471.	12.0	3,200
2	The science of fake news. <i>Science</i> , 2018, 359, 1094-1096.	12.6	2,198
3	Fighting COVID-19 Misinformation on Social Media: Experimental Evidence for a Scalable Accuracy-Nudge Intervention. <i>Psychological Science</i> , 2020, 31, 770-780.	3.3	915
4	Lazy, not biased: Susceptibility to partisan fake news is better explained by lack of reasoning than by motivated reasoning. <i>Cognition</i> , 2019, 188, 39-50.	2.2	892
5	Prior exposure increases perceived accuracy of fake news.. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: General</i> , 2018, 147, 1865-1880.	2.1	602
6	Intuition, reason, and metacognition. <i>Cognitive Psychology</i> , 2011, 63, 107-140.	2.2	433
7	Analytic cognitive style predicts religious and paranormal belief. <i>Cognition</i> , 2012, 123, 335-346.	2.2	425
8	Fighting misinformation on social media using crowdsourced judgments of news source quality. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i> , 2019, 116, 2521-2526.	7.1	409
9	The Psychology of Fake News. <i>Trends in Cognitive Sciences</i> , 2021, 25, 388-402.	7.8	403
10	Who falls for fake news? The roles of bullshit receptivity, overclaiming, familiarity, and analytic thinking. <i>Journal of Personality</i> , 2020, 88, 185-200.	3.2	386
11	Shifting attention to accuracy can reduce misinformation online. <i>Nature</i> , 2021, 592, 590-595.	27.8	366
12	What makes us think? A three-stage dual-process model of analytic engagement. <i>Cognitive Psychology</i> , 2015, 80, 34-72.	2.2	301
13	The Implied Truth Effect: Attaching Warnings to a Subset of Fake News Headlines Increases Perceived Accuracy of Headlines Without Warnings. <i>Management Science</i> , 2020, 66, 4944-4957.	4.1	249
14	Fake news, fast and slow: Deliberation reduces belief in false (but not true) news headlines.. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: General</i> , 2020, 149, 1608-1613.	2.1	246
15	Everyday Consequences of Analytic Thinking. <i>Current Directions in Psychological Science</i> , 2015, 24, 425-432.	5.3	213
16	Belief in Fake News is Associated with Delusionality, Dogmatism, Religious Fundamentalism, and Reduced Analytic Thinking. <i>Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition</i> , 2019, 8, 108-117.	1.1	199
17	Cognitive style and religiosity: The role of conflict detection. <i>Memory and Cognition</i> , 2014, 42, 1-10.	1.6	196
18	The brain in your pocket: Evidence that Smartphones are used to supplant thinking. <i>Computers in Human Behavior</i> , 2015, 48, 473-480.	8.5	190

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19	The role of answer fluency and perceptual fluency as metacognitive cues for initiating analytic thinking. <i>Cognition</i> , 2013, 128, 237-251.	2.2	173
20	The role of analytic thinking in moral judgements and values. <i>Thinking and Reasoning</i> , 2014, 20, 188-214.	3.2	172
21	Going against the Herd: Psychological and Cultural Factors Underlying the "Vaccination Confidence Gap". <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 2015, 10, e0132562.	2.5	169
22	Atheists and Agnostics Are More Reflective than Religious Believers: Four Empirical Studies and a Meta-Analysis. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 2016, 11, e0153039.	2.5	167
23	Is the cognitive reflection test a measure of both reflection and intuition?. <i>Behavior Research Methods</i> , 2016, 48, 341-348.	4.0	148
24	Reliance on emotion promotes belief in fake news. <i>Cognitive Research: Principles and Implications</i> , 2020, 5, 47.	2.0	147
25	Dunning-Kruger effects in reasoning: Theoretical implications of the failure to recognize incompetence. <i>Psychonomic Bulletin and Review</i> , 2017, 24, 1774-1784.	2.8	127
26	Logic, Fast and Slow: Advances in Dual-Process Theorizing. <i>Current Directions in Psychological Science</i> , 2019, 28, 503-509.	5.3	117
27	Beliefs About COVID-19 in Canada, the United Kingdom, and the United States: A Novel Test of Political Polarization and Motivated Reasoning. <i>Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin</i> , 2022, 48, 750-765.	3.0	113
28	Belief in fake news is associated with delusionality, dogmatism, religious fundamentalism, and reduced analytic thinking.. <i>Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition</i> , 2019, 8, 108-117.	1.1	105
29	Belief bias during reasoning among religious believers and skeptics. <i>Psychonomic Bulletin and Review</i> , 2013, 20, 806-811.	2.8	102
30	The cognitive reflection test is robust to multiple exposures. <i>Behavior Research Methods</i> , 2018, 50, 1953-1959.	4.0	89
31	Repetition increases perceived truth equally for plausible and implausible statements. <i>Psychonomic Bulletin and Review</i> , 2019, 26, 1705-1710.	2.8	89
32	Investigating the Robustness of the Illusory Truth Effect Across Individual Differences in Cognitive Ability, Need for Cognitive Closure, and Cognitive Style. <i>Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin</i> , 2020, 46, 204-215.	3.0	87
33	Timing matters when correcting fake news. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i> , 2021, 118, .	7.1	82
34	Self-reported willingness to share political news articles in online surveys correlates with actual sharing on Twitter. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 2020, 15, e0228882.	2.5	79
35	Base rates: Both neglected and intuitive.. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning Memory and Cognition</i> , 2014, 40, 544-554.	0.9	77
36	Reasoned connections: A dual-process perspective on creative thought. <i>Thinking and Reasoning</i> , 2015, 21, 61-75.	3.2	77

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37	Thinking clearly about causal inferences of politically motivated reasoning: why paradigmatic study designs often undermine causal inference. <i>Current Opinion in Behavioral Sciences</i> , 2020, 34, 81-87.	3.9	74
38	Are we good at detecting conflict during reasoning?. <i>Cognition</i> , 2012, 124, 101-106.	2.2	69
39	Disfluent fonts don't help people solve math problems.. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: General</i> , 2015, 144, e16-e30.	2.1	67
40	Cognitive reflection correlates with behavior on Twitter. <i>Nature Communications</i> , 2021, 12, 921.	12.8	67
41	Commentary: Cognitive reflection vs. calculation in decision making. <i>Frontiers in Psychology</i> , 2016, 7, 9.	2.1	59
42	Rethinking the link between cognitive sophistication and politically motivated reasoning.. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: General</i> , 2021, 150, 1095-1114.	2.1	55
43	Sleep Paralysis Postepisode Distress. <i>Clinical Psychological Science</i> , 2013, 1, 135-148.	4.0	54
44	Reasoning with base rates is routine, relatively effortless, and context dependent. <i>Psychonomic Bulletin and Review</i> , 2012, 19, 528-534.	2.8	53
45	Cognitive Reflection and the 2016 U.S. Presidential Election. <i>Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin</i> , 2019, 45, 224-239.	3.0	52
46	Reflective minds and open hearts: Cognitive style and personality predict religiosity and spiritual thinking in a community sample. <i>European Journal of Social Psychology</i> , 2014, 44, 736-742.	2.4	51
47	The Mythical Dual-Process Typology. <i>Trends in Cognitive Sciences</i> , 2018, 22, 667-668.	7.8	49
48	Evidence that analytic cognitive style influences religious belief: Comment on Razmyar and Reeve (2013). <i>Intelligence</i> , 2014, 43, 21-26.	3.0	47
49	The language of denial: text analysis reveals differences in language use between climate change proponents and skeptics. <i>Climatic Change</i> , 2015, 133, 597-605.	3.6	47
50	Scaling up fact-checking using the wisdom of crowds. <i>Science Advances</i> , 2021, 7, eabf4393.	10.3	46
51	Who Falls for Fake News? The Roles of Analytic Thinking, Motivated Reasoning, Political Ideology, and Bullshit Receptivity. <i>SSRN Electronic Journal</i> , 0, , .	0.4	44
52	Who Is Susceptible to Online Health Misinformation?. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 2020, 110, S276-S277.	2.7	44
53	Bayesian or biased? Analytic thinking and political belief updating. <i>Cognition</i> , 2020, 204, 104375.	2.2	44
54	Exploring Lightweight Interventions at Posting Time to Reduce the Sharing of Misinformation on Social Media. <i>Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction</i> , 2021, 5, 1-42.	3.3	42

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55	Prior Exposure Increases Perceived Accuracy of Fake News. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	41
56	Research note: Examining false beliefs about voter fraud in the wake of the 2020 Presidential Election. , 2021, , .		38
57	Better but still biased: Analytic cognitive style and belief bias. Thinking and Reasoning, 2015, 21, 431-445.	3.2	35
58	A Practical Guide to Doing Behavioral Research on Fake News and Misinformation. Collabra: Psychology, 2021, 7, .	1.8	35
59	Emphasizing publishers does not effectively reduce susceptibility to misinformation on social media. , 2020, , .		35
60	Accuracy prompts are a replicable and generalizable approach for reducing the spread of misinformation. Nature Communications, 2022, 13, 2333.	12.8	33
61	Will the Crowd Game the Algorithm?. , 2020, , .		30
62	Susceptibility to Partisan Fake News Is Explained More by a Lack of Deliberation Than by Willful Ignorance. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	28
63	Analytic cognitive style, not delusional ideation, predicts data gathering in a large beads task study. Cognitive Neuropsychiatry, 2016, 21, 300-314.	1.3	27
64	Dual-process theory, conflict processing, and delusional belief. Clinical Psychology Review, 2019, 72, 101748.	11.4	27
65	Developing an accuracy-prompt toolkit to reduce COVID-19 misinformation online. , 2021, , .		22
66	Nudging Social Media toward Accuracy. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 2022, 700, 152-164.	1.6	21
67	News from Generative Artificial Intelligence Is Believed Less. , 2022, , .		20
68	Intuition, reason, and conspiracy beliefs. Current Opinion in Psychology, 2022, 47, 101387.	4.9	18
69	Field Experiments on Social Media. Current Directions in Psychological Science, 2022, 31, 69-75.	5.3	14
70	Characterizing belief bias in syllogistic reasoning: A hierarchical Bayesian meta-analysis of ROC data. Psychonomic Bulletin and Review, 2018, 25, 2141-2174.	2.8	13
71	An analysis of the Canadian cognitive psychology job market (2006â€“2016).. Canadian Journal of Experimental Psychology, 2018, 72, 71-80.	0.8	12
72	Crowdsourcing Judgments of News Source Quality. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	11

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
73	Cognitive Reflection is a Stable Trait. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	10
74	Does Analytic Thinking Insulate Against Pro-Kremlin Disinformation? Evidence From Ukraine. Political Psychology, 2023, 44, 79-94.	3.6	10
75	Construction of an Aboriginal Theory of Mind and Mental Health1. Anthropology of Consciousness, 2009, 20, 85-100.	1.1	7
76	The role of answer fluency and perceptual fluency in the monitoring and control of reasoning: Reply to. Cognition, 2013, 128, 256-258.	2.2	7
77	Commentary: Rethinking fast and slow based on a critique of reaction-time reverse inference. Frontiers in Psychology, 2016, 7, 1174.	2.1	7
78	Belief in fake news, responsiveness to cognitive conflict, and analytic reasoning engagement. Thinking and Reasoning, 2021, 27, 510-535.	3.2	6
79	Character deprecation in fake news: Is it in supply or demand?. Group Processes and Intergroup Relations, 2021, 24, 624-637.	3.9	6
80	Lack of partisan bias in the identification of fake (versus real) news. Trends in Cognitive Sciences, 2021, 25, 725-726.	7.8	6
81	Everyday Consequences of Analytic Thinking. SSRN Electronic Journal, 2015, , .	0.4	5
82	Measuring supernatural belief implicitly using the Affect Misattribution Procedure. Religion, Brain and Behavior, 2020, 10, 393-406.	0.7	4
83	Cognitive Reflection and the 2016 US Presidential Election. SSRN Electronic Journal, 2018, , .	0.4	3
84	Reduced Analytic and Actively Open-Minded Thinking Help to Explain the Link between Belief in Fake News and Delusionality, Dogmatism, and Religious Fundamentalism. SSRN Electronic Journal, 2018, , .	0.4	3
85	Belief Bias and Its Significance for Modern Social Science. Psychological Inquiry, 2020, 31, 57-60.	0.9	3
86	News from Artificial Intelligence is Believed Less. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	2
87	Domain generality in religious cognition. Religion, Brain and Behavior, 2015, 5, 247-250.	0.7	0
88	The evolution of analytic thought?. Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 2017, 40, e215.	0.7	0
89	Is the Illusory Truth Effect Robust to Individual Differences in Cognitive Ability, Need for Cognitive Closure, and Cognitive Style?. SSRN Electronic Journal, 2018, , .	0.4	0
90	Beyond Reasonable Doubt. , 2019, , 115-129.		0