

# Robert F Bornstein

## List of Publications by Year in descending order

Source: <https://exaly.com/author-pdf/575893/publications.pdf>

Version: 2024-02-01

129  
papers

5,862  
citations

101543

36  
h-index

82547

72  
g-index

137  
all docs

137  
docs citations

137  
times ranked

2889  
citing authors

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
1	Exposure and affect: Overview and meta-analysis of research, 1968â€“1987.. Psychological Bulletin, 1989, 106, 265-289.	6.1	1,472
2	The Attribution and Discounting of Perceptual Fluency: Preliminary Tests of a Perceptual Fluency/Attributional Model of the Mere Exposure Effect. Social Cognition, 1994, 12, 103-128.	0.9	355
3	The dependent personality: Developmental, social, and clinical perspectives.. Psychological Bulletin, 1992, 112, 3-23.	6.1	253
4	The complex relationship between dependency and domestic violence: Converging psychological factors and social forces.. American Psychologist, 2006, 61, 595-606.	4.2	153
5	A Process Dissociation Approach to Objective-Projective Test Score Interrelationships. Journal of Personality Assessment, 2002, 78, 47-68.	2.1	141
6	Face Validity and Fakability of Objective and Projective Measures of Dependency. Journal of Personality Assessment, 1994, 63, 363-386.	2.1	138
7	The impending death of psychoanalysis.. Psychoanalytic Psychology, 2001, 18, 3-20.	0.6	138
8	Reconceptualizing personality disorder diagnosis in the DSM-V: The discriminant validity challenge.. Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice, 1998, 5, 333-343.	0.9	124
9	Criterion validity of objective and projective dependency tests: A meta-analytic assessment of behavioral prediction.. Psychological Assessment, 1999, 11, 48-57.	1.5	113
10	Behaviorally Referenced Experimentation And Symptom Validation: A Paradigm For 21st-Century Personality Disorder Research. Journal of Personality Disorders, 2003, 17, 1-18.	1.4	106
11	Toward a process-focused model of test score validity: Improving psychological assessment in science and practice.. Psychological Assessment, 2011, 23, 532-544.	1.5	100
12	Construct validity of the Rorschach Oral Dependency Scale: 1967â€“1995.. Psychological Assessment, 1996, 8, 200-205.	1.5	79
13	Construct Validity of the Relationship Profile Test: A Self-Report Measure of Dependency-Detachment. Journal of Personality Assessment, 2003, 80, 64-74.	2.1	72
14	Self-Report Methodology is Insufficient for Improving the Assessment and Classification of Axis II Personality Disorders. Journal of Personality Disorders, 2011, 25, 557-570.	1.4	63
15	An Overview of Issues Related to Categorical and Dimensional Models of Personality Disorder Assessment. Journal of Personality Assessment, 2007, 89, 3-15.	2.1	62
16	Reconceptualizing Personality Pathology in DSM-5: Limitations in Evidence for Eliminating Dependent Personality Disorder and Other DSM-IV Syndromes. Journal of Personality Disorders, 2011, 25, 235-247.	1.4	62
17	Evidence-Based Psychological Assessment. Journal of Personality Assessment, 2017, 99, 435-445.	2.1	60
18	An Interactionist Perspective on Interpersonal Dependency. Current Directions in Psychological Science, 2011, 20, 124-128.	5.3	58

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
19	Comorbidity of Personality Disorders and Somatization Disorder: A Meta-analytic Review. <i>Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment</i> , 2008, 30, 154-161.	1.2	57
20	Sex Differences in Objective and Projective Dependency Tests: A Meta-Analytic Review. <i>Assessment</i> , 1995, 2, 319-331.	3.1	56
21	Implicit and self-attributed dependency strivings: Differential relationships to laboratory and field measures of help seeking.. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 1998, 75, 778-787.	2.8	56
22	Reconnecting psychoanalysis to mainstream psychology. Challenges and opportunities.. <i>Psychoanalytic Psychology</i> , 2005, 22, 323-340.	0.6	55
23	Dependent personality disorder in the DSM-IV and beyond.. <i>Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice</i> , 1997, 4, 175-187.	0.9	53
24	From Dysfunction to Adaptation: An Interactionist Model of Dependency. <i>Annual Review of Clinical Psychology</i> , 2012, 8, 291-316.	12.3	53
25	Activity, Passivity, Self-Denigration, and Self-Promotion: Toward an Interactionist Model of Interpersonal Dependency. <i>Journal of Personality</i> , 1996, 64, 637-374.	3.2	51
26	Title is missing!. <i>Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment</i> , 2001, 23, 151-162.	1.2	50
27	Reconnecting Psychoanalysis to Mainstream Psychology: Metaphor as Glue. <i>Psychoanalytic Inquiry</i> , 2011, 31, 172-184.	0.1	50
28	Illuminating a Neglected Clinical Issue: Societal Costs of Interpersonal Dependency and Dependent Personality Disorder. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 2012, 68, 766-781.	1.9	46
29	Toward a Process-Based Framework for Classifying Personality Tests: Comment on Meyer and Kurtz (2006). <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2007, 89, 202-207.	2.1	45
30	Retest Reliability of Scores on Objective and Projective Measures of Dependency: Relationship to Life Events and Interest Interval. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 1994, 62, 398-415.	2.1	44
31	Interpersonal Dependency and Physical Illness: The Mediating Roles of Stress and Social Support. <i>Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology</i> , 1995, 14, 225-243.	0.5	42
32	From surface to depth: Diagnosis and assessment in personality pathology.. <i>Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice</i> , 2007, 14, 99-102.	0.9	42
33	Construct Validity of the Relationship Profile Test. <i>Assessment</i> , 2002, 9, 373-381.	3.1	41
34	Interpersonal Dependency and Health Service Utilization in a College Student Sample. <i>Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology</i> , 1993, 12, 262-279.	0.5	40
35	Implicit and Self-Attributed Dependency Needs in Dependent and Histrionic Personality Disorders. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 1998, 71, 1-14.	2.1	40
36	Relationships of Objective and Projective Dependency Scores to Sex Role Orientation in College Student Participants. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 1996, 66, 555-568.	2.1	38

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
37	Clinicians's™ emotional responses and Psychodynamic Diagnostic Manual adult personality disorders: A clinically relevant empirical investigation.. <i>Psychotherapy</i> , 2015, 52, 238-246.	1.2	37
38	Construct Validity of the Relationship Profile Test: Three-Year Retest Reliability and Links With Core Personality Traits, Object Relations, and Interpersonal Problems. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2006, 86, 162-171.	2.1	36
39	Interpersonal Dependency and Physical Illness: A Meta-Analytic Review of Retrospective and Prospective Studies. <i>Journal of Research in Personality</i> , 1998, 32, 480-497.	1.7	35
40	Heisenberg, Kandinsky, and the Heteromethod Convergence Problem: Lessons From Within and Beyond Psychology. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2009, 91, 1-8.	2.1	35
41	The Psychodynamic Diagnostic Manual Version 2 (PDM-2): Assessing patients for improved clinical practice and research.. <i>Psychoanalytic Psychology</i> , 2015, 32, 94-115.	0.6	35
42	Interpersonal Dependency and Academic Performance. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 1994, 8, 240-248.	1.4	33
43	Clinical Utility of the Rorschach Inkblot Method: Reframing the Debate. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2001, 77, 39-47.	2.1	32
44	Interpersonal Dependency in Borderline Personality Disorder: Clinical Context and Empirical Evidence. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 2010, 24, 109-127.	1.4	32
45	Beyond orality: Toward an object relations/interactionist reconceptualization of the etiology and dynamics of dependency.. <i>Psychoanalytic Psychology</i> , 1996, 13, 177-203.	0.6	31
46	Adaptive and maladaptive dependency in bereavement: Distinguishing prolonged and resolved grief trajectories. <i>Personality and Individual Differences</i> , 2011, 51, 1012-1017.	2.9	31
47	Effects of Induced Mood States on Objective and Projective Dependency Scores. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 1996, 67, 324-340.	2.1	30
48	Rorschach Score Validation as a Model for 21st-Century Personality Assessment. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2012, 94, 26-38.	2.1	30
49	Parental Representations and Orality. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 1986, 50, 80-92.	2.1	29
50	The dependent patient in a psychiatric inpatient setting: Relationship of interpersonal dependency to consultation and medication frequencies. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 2001, 57, 289-298.	1.9	29
51	Physical Health Correlates of Pathological and Healthy Dependency in Urban Women. <i>Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease</i> , 2009, 197, 761-765.	1.0	29
52	Active Dependency. <i>Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease</i> , 1995, 183, 64-77.	1.0	28
53	Long-Term Retest Reliability of Interpersonal Dependency Inventory Scores in College Students. <i>Assessment</i> , 1997, 4, 359-364.	3.1	27
54	Dependency and suicidality in psychiatric inpatients. , 2000, 56, 463-473.		27

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
55	Construct Validity of the Relationship Profile Test: Impact of Gender, Gender Role, and Gender Role Stereotype. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2004, 82, 104-113.	2.1	27
56	The Dependent Patient: Diagnosis, Assessment, and Treatment.. <i>Professional Psychology: Research and Practice</i> , 2005, 36, 82-89.	1.0	27
57	Orality as a factor in interpersonal yielding.. <i>Psychoanalytic Psychology</i> , 1987, 4, 161-170.	0.6	26
58	Dependency in the personality disorders: Intensity, insight, expression, and defense. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 1998, 54, 175-189.	1.9	25
59	Contrasting Effects of Self-Schema Priming on Lexical Decisions and Interpersonal Stroop Task Performance: Evidence for a Cognitive/Interactionist Model of Interpersonal Dependency. <i>Journal of Personality</i> , 2005, 73, 731-762.	3.2	25
60	Construct Validity of the Relationship Profile Test: Correlates of Overdependence, Detachment, and Healthy Dependency in Low Income Urban Women Seeking Medical Services. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2009, 91, 537-544.	2.1	25
61	Psychoanalytic theory as a unifying framework for 21st century personality assessment.. <i>Psychoanalytic Psychology</i> , 2010, 27, 133-152.	0.6	25
62	Development and Validation of an Instrument for the Assessment of Dependency Among Bereaved Persons. <i>Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment</i> , 2006, 28, 261-270.	1.2	24
63	Comorbidity of dependent personality disorder and anxiety disorders: A meta-analytic review.. <i>Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice</i> , 2005, 12, 395-406.	0.9	22
64	Interpersonal Dependency in Child Abuse Perpetrators and Victims: A Meta-Analytic Review. <i>Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment</i> , 2005, 27, 67-76.	1.2	22
65	A Freudian construct lost and reclaimed: The psychodynamics of personality pathology.. <i>Psychoanalytic Psychology</i> , 2006, 23, 339-353.	0.6	22
66	The predictive validity of peer review: A neglected issue. <i>Behavioral and Brain Sciences</i> , 1991, 14, 138-139.	0.7	21
67	The Complex Role of Personality in Cancer Treatment. <i>Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease</i> , 2015, 203, 264-268.	1.0	21
68	Synergistic dependencies in partner and elder abuse.. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 2019, 74, 713-724.	4.2	20
69	From Symptom to Process: How the <i>PDM</i> Alters Goals and Strategies in Psychological Assessment. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2011, 93, 142-150.	2.1	19
70	Might the Rorschach Be a Projective Test After All? Social Projection of an Undesired Trait Alters Rorschach Oral Dependency Scores. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2007, 88, 354-367.	2.1	17
71	Beyond Dysfunction and Threshold-Based Classification: A Multidimensional Model of Personality Disorder Diagnosis. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 2011, 25, 331-337.	1.4	17
72	Interpersonal Dependency and Personality Pathology: Variations in Rorschach Oral Dependency Scores Across Axis II Diagnoses. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2000, 75, 478-491.	2.1	16

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
73	Toward a Multidimensional Model of Personality Disorder Diagnosis: Implications for DSM-5. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2011, 93, 362-369.	2.1	16
74	Personality Assessment in the Diagnostic Manuals: On Mindfulness, Multiple Methods, and Test Score Discontinuities. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2015, 97, 446-455.	2.1	16
75	Integrating Cognitive and Existential Treatment Strategies in Psychotherapy With Dependent Patients. <i>Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy</i> , 2004, 34, 293-309.	1.2	14
76	Self-generated visual imagery alters the mere exposure effect. <i>Psychonomic Bulletin and Review</i> , 2006, 13, 1056-1060.	2.8	14
77	Construct Validity of the Relationship Profile Test: Links with Defense Style in Substance Abuse Patients and Comparison with Nonclinical Norms. <i>Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment</i> , 2010, 32, 293-300.	1.2	14
78	Toward a Firmer Foundation for DSM-5.1: Domains of Impairment in DSM-IV/DSM-5 Personality Disorders. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 2014, 28, 212-224.	1.4	14
79	The Psychodynamic Diagnostic Manual (PDM) and the PDM-2: Opportunities to Significantly Affect the Profession. <i>Psychoanalytic Inquiry</i> , 2015, 35, 60-73.	0.1	12
80	The Relationship between Theoretical Orientation and Countertransference Expectations: Implications for Ethical Dilemmas and Risk Management. <i>Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy</i> , 2016, 23, 236-245.	2.7	12
81	Interpersonal Dependency Among Adult Survivors of Childhood Sexual Abuse in Therapy. <i>Journal of Child Sexual Abuse</i> , 2001, 9, 71-86.	1.3	11
82	Self-schema priming and desire for test performance feedback: Further evaluation of a cognitive/interactionist model of interpersonal dependency. <i>Self and Identity</i> , 2006, 5, 110-126.	1.6	11
83	Nomothetic psychoanalysis. <i>Psychoanalytic Psychology</i> , 2007, 24, 590-602.	0.6	11
84	Expanding the Construct Validity of the Relationship Profile Test: Associations With Physical Health and Anaclitic and Introjective Traits. <i>Assessment</i> , 2010, 17, 81-88.	3.1	11
85	Self-compassion mediates the link between dependency and depressive symptomatology in college students. <i>Self and Identity</i> , 2017, 16, 373-383.	1.6	11
86	Effects of Individual Versus Group Test Administration on Rorschach Oral Dependency Scores. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 1997, 69, 215-228.	2.1	10
87	Beyond the illusion of structural change: A process priming approach to psychotherapy outcome research. <i>Psychoanalytic Psychology</i> , 2011, 28, 420-434.	0.6	10
88	Beyond passivity: Dependency as a risk factor for intimate partner violence. <i>Personality and Mental Health</i> , 2016, 10, 12-21.	1.2	10
89	Defense Mechanism Correlates of Orality. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis and Dynamic Psychiatry</i> , 1990, 18, 654-666.	0.1	9
90	Histrionic Personality Disorder, Physical Attractiveness, and Social Adjustment. <i>Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment</i> , 1999, 21, 79-94.	1.2	9

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
91	Unhealthy dependency in victims and perpetrators of child maltreatment: A meta-analytic review. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 2018, 74, 867-882.	1.9	9
92	Evidence-based assessment of interpersonal dependency.. <i>Professional Psychology: Research and Practice</i> , 2017, 48, 251-258.	1.0	8
93	Extending the Construct Validity of Dependency Among Conjugally Bereaved Adults. <i>Assessment</i> , 2015, 22, 385-393.	3.1	7
94	Toward a firmer foundation for ICD-11: On the conceptualization and assessment of personality pathology. <i>Personality and Mental Health</i> , 2016, 10, 123-126.	1.2	7
95	From Structure to Process: On the Integration of AMPD and HiTOP. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2019, 101, 360-366.	2.1	7
96	Are subliminal mere exposure effects a form of implicit learning?. <i>Behavioral and Brain Sciences</i> , 1994, 17, 398-399.	0.7	6
97	Disambiguating Dependency and Attachment Among Conjugally Bereaved Adults. <i>Journal of Loss and Trauma</i> , 2015, 20, 468-483.	1.5	6
98	Construct Validity of the Relationship Profile Test: Links With Measures of Psychopathology and Adult Attachment. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2016, 98, 82-87.	2.1	6
99	Construct validity of the Rorschach Oral Dependency (ROD) scale: Relationship of ROD scores to WAIS-R scores in a psychiatric inpatient sample. , 1997, 53, 99-105.		5
100	Gender Schemas, Gender Roles, and Expressive Writing: Toward a Process-focused Model. <i>Sex Roles</i> , 2010, 63, 173-177.	2.4	5
101	Italian Version of the Relationship Profile Test (RPT-I): Temporal Stability, Construct Validity, and Cross-Cultural Comparison. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2022, 104, 335-346.	2.1	5
102	Unconscious motivation and phenomenal knowledge: Toward a comprehensive theory of implicit mental states. <i>Behavioral and Brain Sciences</i> , 1999, 22, 758-758.	0.7	4
103	The rocky road from Axis I to Axis II: Extending the network model of diagnostic comorbidity to personality pathology. <i>Behavioral and Brain Sciences</i> , 2010, 33, 151-152.	0.7	4
104	Rorschach assessment of childhood sexual abuse severity, borderline pathology, and their interaction: An examination of criterion validity.. <i>Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy</i> , 2014, 6, 318-327.	2.1	4
105	Correlates of interpersonal dependency and detachment in an adolescent inpatient sample. <i>Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic</i> , 2015, 79, 281-304.	0.6	4
106	Personality Assessment Inventory Clinical Scales in Relation to Patient and Therapist Rated Alliance Early in Treatment. <i>Assessment</i> , 2022, 29, 806-816.	3.1	4
107	Dependency in the personality disorders: Intensity, insight, expression, and defense. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 1998, 54, 175-189.	1.9	4
108	Peer-Review in Neuropsychology: Can We Increase Effectiveness without Sacrificing Rigor?. <i>Cortex</i> , 2002, 38, 403-405.	2.4	3

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
109	Subliminality, consciousness, and temporal shifts in awareness: Implications within and beyond the laboratory. <i>Consciousness and Cognition</i> , 2004, 13, 613-618.	1.5	3
110	Combining Interpersonal and Intrapersonal Perspectives on Personality Pathology: A Commentary on Hopwood et al.. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 2013, 27, 296-302.	1.4	3
111	Psychodynamic approaches to treating antagonism. , 2019, , 337-350.		3
112	Narcissism and Reactions to a Self-Esteem Insult: An Experiment Using Predictions from Self-Report and the Rorschach Task. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i> , 2021, 103, 621-633.	2.1	3
113	Improving what is published: Toward an evidence-based framework for manuscript review.. <i>Archives of Scientific Psychology</i> , 2021, 9, 1-11.	0.8	3
114	Beyond trait reductionism: Implications of network structures for dimensional models of psychopathology. <i>Behavioral and Brain Sciences</i> , 2019, 42, e4.	0.7	3
115	A new clinical measure of overdependence, detachment, and healthy dependency: the Relationship Profile Test. <i>Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association</i> , 2004, 52, 470-1.	0.6	3
116	Varieties of self-deception. <i>Behavioral and Brain Sciences</i> , 1997, 20, 108-109.	0.7	2
117	Behind Closed Doors: Sadoomasochistic Enactments and Psychoanalytic Research. <i>Psychoanalytic Inquiry</i> , 2015, 35, 185-195.	0.1	2
118	From Surface to Depth: Toward a More Psychodynamically Informed DSM-6. <i>Psychoanalytic Inquiry</i> , 2015, 35, 45-59.	0.1	2
119	Does interpersonal dependency affect therapeutic outcome? A meta-analytic review. <i>Personality and Mental Health</i> , 2019, 13, 215-229.	1.2	2
120	Personality assessment inventory items in relation to patient and therapist-rated alliance. <i>Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy</i> , 2022, 29, 1905-1917.	2.7	2
121	Implicit and Self-Attributed Dependency Needs in Homeless Men and Women. <i>Journal of Social Distress and the Homeless</i> , 2001, 10, 269-277.	0.9	1
122	Consciousness organizes more than itself: Findings from subliminal mere exposure research. <i>Behavioral and Brain Sciences</i> , 2002, 25, 332-333.	0.7	1
123	Dependency in the personality disorders: Intensity, insight, expression, and defense. , 1998, 54, 175.		1
124	On integrating variables and separating facts in the complex relationship between dependency and domestic violence.. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 2007, 62, 709-711.	4.2	1
125	Needing Too Much: Managing Crises in a Patient with Dependent Personality Traits. <i>Harvard Review of Psychiatry</i> , 2020, 28, 412-420.	2.1	1
126	On the clinical utility and empirical verification of nontraditional interventions: Nidotherapy as exemplar. <i>Personality and Mental Health</i> , 2017, 11, 351-355.	1.2	0



#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
127	Categories, Constructs, and the Assessment of Personality Pathology: Commentary on Categorical Assessment of Personality Disorders. , 2020, , 365-368.		0
128	Rorschach Inkblot Method, The. , 2020, , 4512-4515.		0
129	Context-Driven Variability in Personality and Interpersonal Behavior: Evidence-Based Assessment Strategies. Journal of Personality Assessment, 2022, 104, 122-124.	2.1	0