

Gary L Wells

List of Publications by Year in descending order

Source: <https://exaly.com/author-pdf/5135617/publications.pdf>

Version: 2024-02-01

133
papers

11,392
citations

36203

51
h-index

30010

103
g-index

135
all docs

135
docs citations

135
times ranked

3099
citing authors

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
1	Improving face identification of mask-wearing individuals. <i>Cognitive Research: Principles and Implications</i> , 2022, 7, 27.	1.1	6
2	Plea-Bargaining Law: the Impact of Innocence, Trial Penalty, and Conviction Probability on Plea Outcomes. <i>American Journal of Criminal Justice</i> , 2021, 46, 554-575.	1.3	16
3	Eyewitnesses'™ free-report verbal confidence statements are diagnostic of accuracy.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2021, 45, 138-151.	0.6	10
4	Test a Witness'™s Memory of a Suspect Only Once. <i>Psychological Science in the Public Interest: A Journal of the American Psychological Society</i> , 2021, 22, 1S-18S.	6.7	9
5	Distinguishing Between Investigator Discriminability and Eyewitness Discriminability: A Method for Creating Full Receiver Operating Characteristic Curves of Lineup Identification Performance. <i>Perspectives on Psychological Science</i> , 2020, 15, 589-607.	5.2	14
6	Psychological science on eyewitness identification and its impact on police practices and policies.. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 2020, 75, 1316-1329.	3.8	11
7	Assessment of bias in police lineups.. <i>Psychology, Public Policy, and Law</i> , 2020, 26, 393-412.	0.9	9
8	Policy and procedure recommendations for the collection and preservation of eyewitness identification evidence.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2020, 44, 3-36.	0.6	115
9	Do multiple doses of feedback have cumulative effects on eyewitness confidence?. <i>Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition</i> , 2020, 9, 508-518.	0.7	1
10	Assessing Theoretical Conclusions With Blinded Inference to Investigate a Potential Inference Crisis. <i>Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science</i> , 2019, 2, 335-349.	5.4	20
11	Deviation from perfect performance measures the diagnostic utility of eyewitness lineups but partial area under the roc curve does not.. <i>Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition</i> , 2019, 8, 50-59.	0.7	16
12	Four utilities in eyewitness identification practice: Dissociations between receiver operating characteristic (ROC) analysis and expected utility analysis.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2019, 43, 26-44.	0.6	8
13	Mistaken eyewitness identification rates increase when either witnessing or testing conditions get worse.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2019, 43, 358-368.	0.6	19
14	Do masked-face lineups facilitate eyewitness identification of a masked individual?. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied</i> , 2019, 25, 396-409.	0.9	20
15	Increasing the Similarity of Lineup Fillers to the Suspect Improves the Applied Value of Lineups Without Improving Memory Performance: Commentary on Colloff, Wade, and Strange (2016). <i>Psychological Science</i> , 2018, 29, 1548-1551.	1.8	19
16	Bluffed by the dealer: Distinguishing false pleas from false confessions.. <i>Psychology, Public Policy, and Law</i> , 2018, 24, 158-170.	0.9	15
17	Eyewitness identification performance on showups improves with an additional-opportunities instruction: Evidence for present'™ absent criteria discrepancy.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2018, 42, 215-226.	0.6	12
18	Fillers can help control for contextual bias in forensic comparison tasks.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2018, 42, 295-305.	0.6	12

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
19	The Relationship Between Eyewitness Confidence and Identification Accuracy: A New Synthesis. Psychological Science in the Public Interest: A Journal of the American Psychological Society, 2017, 18, 10-65.	6.7	285
20	The Effects of Pre-admonition Suggestions on Eyewitnesses' Choosing Rates and Retrospective Identification Judgments. Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology, 2017, 32, 236-246.	1.2	3
21	Fair lineups are better than biased lineups and showups, but not because they increase underlying discriminability.. Law and Human Behavior, 2017, 41, 127-145.	0.6	39
22	Applying eyewitness identification research to the legal system: A glance at where we have been and where we could go.. Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, 2016, 5, 290-294.	0.7	8
23	A Bayesian analysis on the (dis)utility of iterative-showup procedures: The moderating impact of prior probabilities.. Law and Human Behavior, 2016, 40, 503-516.	0.6	4
24	Double-blind photo lineups using actual eyewitnesses: An experimental test of a sequential versus simultaneous lineup procedure.. Law and Human Behavior, 2015, 39, 1-14.	0.6	68
25	Eyewitness identification: Bayesian information gain, base-rate effect equivalency curves, and reasonable suspicion.. Law and Human Behavior, 2015, 39, 99-122.	0.6	50
26	An unrepresentative sample is unrepresentative regardless of the reason: a rejoinder to Amendola and Wixted. Journal of Experimental Criminology, 2015, 11, 295-298.	1.9	2
27	The flaw in Amendola and Wixted's conclusion on simultaneous versus sequential lineups. Journal of Experimental Criminology, 2015, 11, 285-289.	1.9	7
28	Contamination of Eyewitness Self-Reports and the Mistaken-Identification Problem. Current Directions in Psychological Science, 2015, 24, 120-124.	2.8	18
29	ROC analysis of lineups does not measure underlying discriminability and has limited value.. Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, 2015, 4, 313-317.	0.7	47
30	Eyewitness Identification. Current Directions in Psychological Science, 2014, 23, 11-16.	2.8	24
31	Post-identification feedback to eyewitnesses impairs evaluators' abilities to discriminate between accurate and mistaken testimony.. Law and Human Behavior, 2014, 38, 194-202.	0.6	21
32	Confirming feedback following a mistaken identification impairs memory for the culprit.. Law and Human Behavior, 2014, 38, 283-292.	0.6	16
33	The eyewitness post identification feedback effect 15 years later: Theoretical and policy implications.. Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 2014, 20, 1-18.	0.9	72
34	Forensic science testing: The forensic filler-control method for controlling contextual bias, estimating error rates, and calibrating analysts' reports.. Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, 2013, 2, 53-55.	0.7	23
35	Eyewitness Identification Reforms. Perspectives on Psychological Science, 2012, 7, 264-271.	5.2	50
36	Temporal discounting: The differential effect of proximal and distal consequences on confession decisions.. Law and Human Behavior, 2012, 36, 13-20.	0.6	34

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
37	Do pre-admonition suggestions moderate the effect of unbiased lineup instructions?. <i>Legal and Criminological Psychology</i> , 2012, 17, 165-176.	1.5	13
38	The alibi-generation effect: Alibi-generation experience influences alibi evaluation. <i>Legal and Criminological Psychology</i> , 2012, 17, 151-164.	1.5	21
39	The Moderating Effect of Ecphoric Experience on Post-identification Feedback: A Critical Test of the Cue-based Inference Conceptualization. <i>Applied Cognitive Psychology</i> , 2012, 26, 243-250.	0.9	14
40	Seventy-two tests of the sequential lineup superiority effect: A meta-analysis and policy discussion.. <i>Psychology, Public Policy, and Law</i> , 2011, 17, 99-139.	0.9	160
41	The dud effect: Adding highly dissimilar fillers increases confidence in lineup identifications.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2011, 35, 479-500.	0.6	30
42	Is manipulative intent necessary to mitigate the eyewitness post-identification feedback effect?. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2010, 34, 186-197.	0.6	10
43	Suggestive eyewitness identification procedures and the Supreme Court's reliability test in light of eyewitness science: 30 years later.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2009, 33, 1-24.	0.6	86
44	Field experiments on eyewitness identification: Towards a better understanding of pitfalls and prospects.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2008, 32, 6-10.	0.6	16
45	On the diagnosticity of multiple-witness identifications.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2008, 32, 406-422.	0.6	44
46	Is there a magical time boundary for diagnosing eyewitness identification accuracy in sequential line-ups?. <i>Legal and Criminological Psychology</i> , 2008, 13, 123-135.	1.5	21
47	Distinguishing accurate from inaccurate eyewitness identifications with an optional deadline procedure. <i>Psychology, Crime and Law</i> , 2008, 14, 397-414.	0.8	7
48	Can eyewitnesses correct for external influences on their lineup identifications? The actual/counterfactual assessment paradigm.. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied</i> , 2008, 14, 5-20.	0.9	14
49	Facial Composite Production by Eyewitnesses. <i>Current Directions in Psychological Science</i> , 2007, 16, 6-10.	2.8	30
50	Children's metacognitive judgments in an eyewitness identification task. <i>Journal of Experimental Child Psychology</i> , 2007, 97, 286-314.	0.7	52
51	Eyewitness lineups: Is the appearance-change instruction a good idea?. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2007, 31, 3-22.	0.6	37
52	Catching the bad guy: Morphing composite faces helps.. <i>Law and Human Behavior</i> , 2007, 31, 193-207.	0.6	22
53	The confidence-accuracy relationship in eyewitness identification: Effects of lineup instructions, foil similarity, and target-absent base rates.. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied</i> , 2006, 12, 11-30.	0.9	228
54	Eyewitness Evidence. <i>Psychological Science in the Public Interest: A Journal of the American Psychological Society</i> , 2006, 7, 45-75.	6.7	301

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
55	Building face composites can harm lineup identification performance.. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied, 2005, 11, 147-156.	0.9	42
56	Not the same old hindsight bias: Outcome information distorts a broad range of retrospective judgments. Memory and Cognition, 2005, 33, 120-130.	0.9	36
57	What Makes a Good Alibi? A Proposed Taxonomy.. Law and Human Behavior, 2004, 28, 157-176.	0.6	84
58	Effects of Postidentification Feedback on Eyewitness Identification and Nonidentification Confidence.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 2004, 89, 334-346.	4.2	86
59	Eyewitness Identification Accuracy and Response Latency: The Unruly 10-12-Second Rule.. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied, 2004, 10, 139-147.	0.9	60
60	Murder, Extramarital Affairs, and the Issue of Probative Value.. Law and Human Behavior, 2003, 27, 623-627.	0.6	7
61	Eyewitness Testimony. Annual Review of Psychology, 2003, 54, 277-295.	9.9	311
62	Distorted retrospective eyewitness reports as functions of feedback and delay.. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied, 2003, 9, 42-52.	0.9	62
63	The Confidence of Eyewitnesses in Their Identifications From Lineups. Current Directions in Psychological Science, 2002, 11, 151-154.	2.8	74
64	The damaging effect of confirming feedback on the relation between eyewitness certainty and identification accuracy.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 2002, 87, 112-120.	4.2	126
65	Eyewitness identification: information gain from incriminating and exonerating behaviors. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied, 2002, 8, 155-67.	0.9	23
66	The other-race effect in eyewitness identification: What do we do about it?. Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 2001, 7, 230-246.	0.9	44
67	Narrative Impressions of Literature: The Availability Bias and the Corrective Properties of Meta-Analytic Approaches. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 2001, 27, 1123-1130.	1.9	42
68	The perceived validity of eyewitness identification testimony: A test of the five Biggers criteria.. Law and Human Behavior, 2000, 24, 581-594.	0.6	80
69	Stimulus Sampling and Social Psychological Experimentation. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1999, 25, 1115-1125.	1.9	518
70	Eyewitness identification procedures: Recommendations for lineups and photospreads.. Law and Human Behavior, 1998, 22, 603-647.	0.6	607
71	The alternative-outcomes effect.. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1998, 75, 1411-1423.	2.6	82
72	"Good, you identified the suspect": Feedback to eyewitnesses distorts their reports of the witnessing experience.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1998, 83, 360-376.	4.2	333

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
73	Trait aggressiveness and hockey penalties: Predicting hot tempers on the ice.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1998, 83, 969-974.	4.2	76
74	Behavioral Consensus Information Affects People's Inferences about Population Traits. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1997, 23, 148-156.	1.9	3
75	Partners in Crime: Giving Away Psychology to Police. PsycCritiques, 1997, 42, 219-220.	0.0	0
76	Do the Eyes Have It?. PsycCritiques, 1997, 42, 413-414.	0.0	0
77	Base rates do not constrain nonprobability judgments. Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 1996, 19, 40-41.	0.4	30
78	Measuring psychological uncertainty: Verbal versus numeric methods.. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied, 1996, 2, 343-364.	0.9	207
79	Eyewitness identification: Psychological research and legal policy on lineups.. Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 1995, 1, 765-791.	0.9	43
80	Child eyewitnesses: Seeing is believing.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1995, 80, 317-326.	4.2	17
81	Scientific study of witness memory: Implications for public and legal policy.. Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 1995, 1, 726-731.	0.9	14
82	Applied eyewitness research: The other mission.. Law and Human Behavior, 1995, 19, 319-324.	0.6	7
83	Should We Be Partial to Partial Identification?. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 1995, 22, 373-385.	1.1	6
84	Maximizing the Utility of Eyewitness Identification Evidence. Current Directions in Psychological Science, 1994, 3, 194-198.	2.8	3
85	The malleability of eyewitness confidence: Co-witness and perseverance effects.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1994, 79, 714-723.	4.2	194
86	Psychology and Law: A Jam Session. PsycCritiques, 1994, 39, 490-491.	0.0	0
87	What do we know about eyewitness identification?. American Psychologist, 1993, 48, 553-571.	3.8	366
88	The selection of distractors for eyewitness lineups.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1993, 78, 835-844.	4.2	161
89	Perceived Legitimacy and Legal Compliance. PsycCritiques, 1993, 38, 294-294.	0.0	0
90	What's in a Question?. PsycCritiques, 1993, 38, 383-385.	0.0	1

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
91	Naked statistical evidence of liability: Is subjective probability enough?. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1992, 62, 739-752.	2.6	195
92	Outcome trees and baseball: A study of expertise and list-length effects. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 1991, 50, 324-340.	1.4	11
93	Eyewitness identification and the selection of distracters for lineups.. Law and Human Behavior, 1991, 15, 43-57.	0.6	178
94	Police Lineups as Experiments. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1990, 16, 106-117.	1.9	96
95	Mock-juror belief of accurate and inaccurate eyewitnesses: A replication and extension.. Law and Human Behavior, 1989, 13, 333-339.	0.6	107
96	Counterfactual processing of normal and exceptional events. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 1989, 25, 314-325.	1.3	130
97	Mental simulation of causality.. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1989, 56, 161-169.	2.6	307
98	Is the Attitude-Attribution Paradigm Suitable for Investigating the Dispositional Bias?. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1988, 14, 183-190.	1.9	30
99	The undoing of scenarios.. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1987, 53, 421-430.	2.6	142
100	Eyewitness identification: The importance of lineup models.. Psychological Bulletin, 1986, 99, 320-329.	5.5	136
101	Expert psychological testimony: Empirical and conceptual analyses of effects.. Law and Human Behavior, 1986, 10, 83-95.	0.6	44
102	Methodological notes on the accuracy-“confidence relation in eyewitness identifications.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1985, 70, 413-419.	4.2	110
103	Verbal descriptions of faces from memory: Are they diagnostic of identification accuracy?. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1985, 70, 619-626.	4.2	92
104	Improving eyewitness identifications from lineups: Simultaneous versus sequential lineup presentation.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1985, 70, 556-564.	4.2	476
105	The Conjunction Error and the Representativeness Heuristic. Social Cognition, 1985, 3, 266-279.	0.5	52
106	Does Group Discussion Attenuate the Dispositional Bias?. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1985, 15, 531-546.	1.3	33
107	The Timing of the Defense Opening Statement: Don't Wait Until the Evidence Is in. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1985, 15, 758-772.	1.3	9
108	Thinking About People. PsycCritiques, 1985, 30, 376-377.	0.0	0

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
109	Self-Versus Other-Referent Processing at Encoding and Retrieval. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1984, 10, 574-584.	1.9	19
110	Memory for faces: Encoding and retrieval operations. Memory and Cognition, 1984, 12, 338-344.	0.9	114
111	The Psychology of Lineup Identifications ¹ . Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1984, 14, 89-103.	1.3	250
112	Experimental psychology and the courtroom. Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 1984, 2, 363-373.	0.6	0
113	The Effects of Recipient Posture on Persuasion. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1983, 9, 209-222.	1.9	44
114	What can psychology say about the Neil v. Biggers criteria for judging eyewitness accuracy?. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1983, 68, 347-362.	4.2	75
115	Discounting and Augmentation. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 1982, 8, 566-572.	1.9	13
116	Attribution and reconstructive memory. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 1982, 18, 447-463.	1.3	15
117	Does Knowledge that a Crime Was Staged Affect Eyewitness Performance? ¹ . Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 1982, 12, 42-53.	1.3	39
118	Gaps and Canyons in Psycho-Legal Research. PsycCritiques, 1982, 27, 55-57.	0.0	0
119	Can people detect eyewitness-identification accuracy within and across situations?. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1981, 66, 79-89.	4.2	231
120	The tractability of eyewitness confidence and its implications for triers of fact.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1981, 66, 688-696.	4.2	180
121	How do triers of fact infer the accuracy of eyewitness identifications? Using memory for peripheral detail can be misleading.. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1981, 66, 682-687.	4.2	110
122	Priming of mediators in causal attribution.. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1980, 38, 461-470.	2.6	22
123	Eyewitness behavior: The Alberta Conference.. Law and Human Behavior, 1980, 4, 237-242.	0.6	5
124	Effects of expert psychological advice on human performance in judging the validity of eyewitness testimony.. Law and Human Behavior, 1980, 4, 275-285.	0.6	90
125	What price justice? Exploring the relationship of lineup fairness to identification accuracy.. Law and Human Behavior, 1980, 4, 303-313.	0.6	139
126	The Effects of Over Head Movements on Persuasion: Compatibility and Incompatibility of Responses. Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 1980, 1, 219-230.	1.2	414

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
127	Asymmetric attributions for compliance: Reward vs punishment. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 1980, 16, 47-60.	1.3	19
128	On estimating the diagnosticity of eyewitness nonidentifications.. Psychological Bulletin, 1980, 88, 776-784.	5.5	215
129	Guidelines for empirically assessing the fairness of a lineup.. Law and Human Behavior, 1979, 3, 285-293.	0.6	146
130	Crime seriousness as a determinant of accuracy in eyewitness identification .. Journal of Applied Psychology, 1978, 63, 345-351.	4.2	93
131	Applied eyewitness-testimony research: System variables and estimator variables.. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1978, 36, 1546-1557.	2.6	387
132	Do people use consensus information in making causal attributions?. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1977, 35, 279-293.	2.6	145
133	Distraction can enhance or reduce yielding to propaganda: Thought disruption versus effort justification.. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1976, 34, 874-884.	2.6	521