Scott M Hofer

List of Publications by Year in descending order

Source: https://exaly.com/author-pdf/1879944/publications.pdf Version: 2024-02-01



#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
1	Coordinated data analysis: Knowledge accumulation in lifespan developmental psychology Psychology and Aging, 2022, 37, 125-135.	1.6	10
2	Getting a Grip on Secular Changes: Age–Period–Cohort Modeling of Grip Strength in the English Longitudinal Study of Ageing. Journals of Gerontology - Series A Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences, 2022, 77, 1413-1420.	3.6	5
3	Personality predictors of cognitive dispersion: A coordinated analysis of data from seven international studies of older adults Neuropsychology, 2022, 36, 103-115.	1.3	1
4	Trajectories of Frailty With Aging: Coordinated Analysis of Five Longitudinal Studies. Innovation in Aging, 2022, 6, igab059.	0.1	4
5	The Importance of Engaging in Physical Activity in Older Adulthood for Transitions Between Cognitive Status Categories and Death: A Coordinated Analysis of 14 Longitudinal Studies. Journals of Gerontology - Series A Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences, 2021, 76, 1661-1667.	3.6	18
6	A Coordinated Multi-study Analysis of the Longitudinal Association Between Handgrip Strength and Cognitive Function in Older Adults. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 2021, 76, 229-241.	3.9	43
7	Feasibility and Psychometric Integrity of Mobile Phone-Based Intensive Measurement of Cognition in Older Adults. Experimental Aging Research, 2021, 47, 303-321.	1.2	11
8	Cohort and Period Effects as Explanations for Declining Dementia Trends and Cognitive Aging. Population and Development Review, 2021, 47, 611-637.	2.1	9
9	Memory Decline and Depression Onset in U.S. and European Older Adults. Journal of Aging and Health, 2020, 32, 189-198.	1.7	6
10	Systematic Review of Pulmonary Function and Cognition in Aging. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 2020, 75, 937-952.	3.9	22
11	Body fat accrual trajectories for a sample of Asianâ€Canadian and Caucasianâ€Canadian children and youth: A longitudinal DXAâ€based study. Pediatric Obesity, 2020, 15, e12570.	2.8	3
12	Gait speed as predictor of transition into cognitive impairment: Findings from three longitudinal studies on aging. Experimental Gerontology, 2020, 129, 110783.	2.8	29
13	Trajectories of Big Five Personality Traits: A Coordinated Analysis of 16 Longitudinal Samples. European Journal of Personality, 2020, 34, 301-321.	3.1	74
14	A multi-timescale, multi-method perspective on older adult neurocognitive adaptability. Clinical Neuropsychologist, 2020, 34, 643-677.	2.3	2
15	Optimizing Detection of True Within-Person Effects for Intensive Measurement Designs: A Comparison of Multilevel SEM and Unit-Weighted Scale Scores. Behavior Research Methods, 2020, 52, 1883-1892.	4.0	0
16	The Dementias Platform UK (DPUK) Data Portal. European Journal of Epidemiology, 2020, 35, 601-611.	5.7	45
17	Is Healthy Neuroticism Associated with Health Behaviors? A Coordinated Integrative Data Analysis. Collabra: Psychology, 2020, 6, .	1.8	31
18	Is Healthy Neuroticism Associated with Chronic Conditions? A Coordinated Integrative Data Analysis. Collabra: Psychology, 2020, 6, .	1.8	20

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
19	ls Healthy Neuroticism Associated with Longevity? A Coordinated Integrative Data Analysis. Collabra: Psychology, 2020, 6, .	1.8	14
20	A Multi-study Coordinated Meta-analysis of Pulmonary Function and Cognition in Aging. Journals of Gerontology - Series A Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences, 2019, 74, 1793-1804.	3.6	20
21	Perspectives on ethnic and racial disparities in Alzheimer's disease and related dementias: Update and areas of immediate need. Alzheimer's and Dementia, 2019, 15, 292-312.	0.8	310
22	Associations Between Aging-Related Changes in Grip Strength and Cognitive Function in Older Adults: A Systematic Review. Journals of Gerontology - Series A Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences, 2019, 74, 519-527.	3.6	65
23	Examining the Latent Structure of the Delis–Kaplan Executive Function System. Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology, 2019, 34, 381-394.	0.5	29
24	Modeling long-term changes in daily within-person associations: An application of multilevel SEM Psychology and Aging, 2019, 34, 163-176.	1.6	17
25	An examination of the heterogeneity in the pattern and association between rates of change in grip strength and global cognition in late life. A multivariate growth mixture modelling approach. Age and Ageing, 2018, 47, 692-697.	1.6	5
26	Transitions across cognitive states and death among older adults in relation to education: A multistate survival model using data from six longitudinal studies. Alzheimer's and Dementia, 2018, 14, 462-472.	0.8	47
27	The unity and diversity of executive functions: A systematic review and re-analysis of latent variable studies Psychological Bulletin, 2018, 144, 1147-1185.	6.1	316
28	When does cognitive decline begin? A systematic review of change point studies on accelerated decline in cognitive and neurological outcomes preceding mild cognitive impairment, dementia, and death Psychology and Aging, 2018, 33, 195-218.	1.6	80
29	Hierarchy and Speed of Loss in Physical Functioning: A Comparison Across Older U.S. and English Men and Women. Journals of Gerontology - Series A Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences, 2017, 72, glw209.	3.6	15
30	An International Evaluation of Cognitive Reserve and Memory Changes in Early Old Age in 10 European Countries. Neuroepidemiology, 2017, 48, 9-20.	2.3	30
31	Personality predicts mortality risk: An integrative data analysis of 15 international longitudinal studies. Journal of Research in Personality, 2017, 70, 174-186.	1.7	155
32	Retirement and cognition: A life course view. Advances in Life Course Research, 2017, 31, 11-21.	1.4	23
33	Are Changes in Self-Rated Health Associated With Memory Decline in Older Adults?. Journal of Aging and Health, 2017, 29, 1410-1423.	1.7	24
34	V. DESIGNâ€BASED APPROACHES FOR IMPROVING MEASUREMENT IN DEVELOPMENTAL SCIENCE. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development, 2017, 82, 67-83.	6.8	7
35	Cognitive activity mediates the association between social activity and cognitive performance: A longitudinal study Psychology and Aging, 2016, 31, 831-846.	1.6	41
36	Call to care: the impact of 24-hour postdischarge telephone follow-up in the treatment of surgical day care patients. American Journal of Surgery, 2016, 211, 963-967.	1.8	14

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
37	The role of cognitive reserve on terminal decline: a crossâ€cohort analysis from two European studies: OCTOâ€īwin, Sweden, and Newcastle 85+, UK. International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 2016, 31, 601-610.	2.7	20
38	Independent and interactive impacts of hypertension and diabetes mellitus on verbal memory: A coordinated analysis of longitudinal data from England, Sweden, and the United States Psychology and Aging, 2016, 31, 262-273.	1.6	13
39	Comparison of Standardization Methods for the Harmonization of Phenotype Data: An Application to Cognitive Measures. American Journal of Epidemiology, 2016, 184, 770-778.	3.4	19
40	Correlated and Coupled Trajectories of Cancer-Related Worries and Depressive Symptoms among Long-Term Cancer Survivors. Behavioral Medicine, 2016, 42, 82-92.	1.9	10
41	Education, Occupational Class, and Cognitive Decline in Preclinical Dementia. GeroPsych: the Journal of Gerontopsychology and Geriatric Psychiatry, 2016, 29, 5-15.	0.5	5
42	Global perceived stress predicts cognitive change among older adults Psychology and Aging, 2015, 30, 487-499.	1.6	57
43	Detecting short-term change and variation in health-related quality of life: within- and between-person factor structure of the SF-36 health survey. Health and Quality of Life Outcomes, 2015, 13, 199.	2.4	13
44	Statistical approaches to harmonize data on cognitive measures in systematic reviews are rarely reported. Journal of Clinical Epidemiology, 2015, 68, 154-162.	5.0	33
45	Educational Inequalities in Health Behaviors at Midlife. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 2015, 56, 323-340.	4.8	35
46	Guidelines for reporting methodological challenges and evaluating potential bias in dementia research. Alzheimer's and Dementia, 2015, 11, 1098-1109.	0.8	169
47	Fighting for Intelligence: A Brief Overview of the Academic Work of John L. Horn. Multivariate Behavioral Research, 2014, 49, 1-16.	3.1	6
48	Differences in within- and between-person factor structure of positive and negative affect: Analysis of two intensive measurement studies using multilevel structural equation modeling Psychological Assessment, 2014, 26, 462-473.	1.5	66
49	Outcomes in young adulthood: are we achieving community participation and inclusion?. Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 2014, 58, 734-745.	2.0	47
50	Longitudinal design considerations to optimize power to detect variances and covariances among rates of change: Simulation results based on actual longitudinal studies Psychological Methods, 2014, 19, 133-154.	3.5	76
51	Developmental Change and Time-Specific Variation in Global and Specific Aspects of Self-Concept in Adolescence and Association With Depressive Symptoms. Journal of Early Adolescence, 2014, 34, 638-666.	1.9	35
52	On the Importance of Early-Life Cognitive Abilities in Shaping Later-Life Outcomes. Research in Human Development, 2014, 11, 241-246.	1.3	12
53	Physical activity and cognitive functioning in the oldest old: within- and between-person cognitive activity and psychosocial mediators. European Journal of Ageing, 2014, 11, 333-347.	2.8	26
54	The Identification of Regions of Significance in the Effect of Multimorbidity on Depressive Symptoms Using Longitudinal Data: An Application of the Johnson-Neyman Technique. Gerontology, 2014, 60, 274-281.	2.8	18

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
55	Between-Person and Within-Person Associations Among Processing Speed, Attention Switching, and Working Memory in Younger and Older Adults. Experimental Aging Research, 2013, 39, 194-214.	1.2	24
56	Investigating terminal decline: Results from a UK population-based study of aging Psychology and Aging, 2013, 28, 377-385.	1.6	28
57	The Dynamic Relationship Between Physical Function and Cognition in Longitudinal Aging Cohorts. Epidemiologic Reviews, 2013, 35, 33-50.	3.5	302
58	Coordinated Analysis of Age, Sex, and Education Effects on Change in MMSE Scores. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 2013, 68, 374-390.	3.9	95
59	Individual Differences in Task-Specific Paired Associates Learning in Older Adults: The Role of Processing Speed and Working Memory. Experimental Aging Research, 2013, 39, 493-514.	1.2	7
60	Longitudinal mediation of processing speed on age-related change in memory and fluid intelligence Psychology and Aging, 2013, 28, 887-901.	1.6	25
61	Nonlinear blood pressure effects on cognition in old age: Separating between-person and within-person associations Psychology and Aging, 2012, 27, 375-383.	1.6	27
62	Social Activity and Cognitive Functioning Over Time: A Coordinated Analysis of Four Longitudinal Studies. Journal of Aging Research, 2012, 2012, 1-12.	0.9	46
63	Dynamic Associations of Change in Physical Activity and Change in Cognitive Function: Coordinated Analyses of Four Longitudinal Studies. Journal of Aging Research, 2012, 2012, 1-12.	0.9	37
64	Cognitively Stimulating Activities: Effects on Cognition across Four Studies with up to 21 Years of Longitudinal Data. Journal of Aging Research, 2012, 2012, 1-12.	0.9	70
65	Benefits of educational attainment on adult fluid cognition: international evidence from three birth cohorts. International Journal of Epidemiology, 2012, 41, 1729-1736.	1.9	81
66	Review of selected databases of longitudinal aging studies. Alzheimer's and Dementia, 2012, 8, 584-589.	0.8	20
67	Modeling Individual Differences in Within-Person Variation of Negative and Positive Affect in a Mixed Effects Location Scale Model Using BUGS/JAGS. Multivariate Behavioral Research, 2012, 47, 177-200.	3.1	55
68	Intensive Measurement Designs for Research on Aging. GeroPsych: the Journal of Gerontopsychology and Geriatric Psychiatry, 2012, 25, 45-55.	0.5	23
69	Multivariate Longitudinal Modeling of Cognitive Aging. GeroPsych: the Journal of Gerontopsychology and Geriatric Psychiatry, 2012, 25, 15-24.	0.5	8
70	The longitudinal relationship between behavior and emotional disturbance in young people with intellectual disability and maternal mental health. Research in Developmental Disabilities, 2011, 32, 1194-1204.	2.2	54
71	Molecular Genetics, Aging, and Well-being. , 2011, , 135-147.		21
72	Generating Large-Scale Longitudinal Data Resources for Aging Research. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 2011, 66B, i172-i179.	3.9	9

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
73	Health and Cognition in Aging Research. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 2011, 66B, i9-i16.	3.9	24
74	On the confounds among retest gains and age-cohort differences in the estimation of within-person change in longitudinal studies: A simulation study Psychology and Aging, 2011, 26, 778-791.	1.6	74
75	Joint Modeling of Longitudinal Change and Survival. GeroPsych: the Journal of Gerontopsychology and Geriatric Psychiatry, 2011, 24, 177-185.	0.5	8
76	Toward an Integrative Science of Life-Span Development and Aging. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 2010, 65B, 269-278.	3.9	60
77	Evaluating Convergence of Within-Person Change and Between-Person Age Differences in Age-Heterogeneous Longitudinal Studies. Research in Human Development, 2010, 7, 45-60.	1.3	87
78	Age-related Changes in Memory and Fluid Reasoning in a Sample of Healthy Old People. Aging, Neuropsychology, and Cognition, 2009, 17, 55-70.	1.3	20
79	Classification Models for Early Identification of Persons at Risk for Dementia in Primary Care: An Evaluation in a Sample Aged 80 Years and Older. Dementia and Geriatric Cognitive Disorders, 2009, 28, 567-577.	1.5	13
80	Berlin declaration on the quality of life for older adults: closing the gap between scientific knowledge and intervention. European Journal of Ageing, 2009, 6, 49-50.	2.8	2
81	Berlin Declaration on the Quality of Life for Older Adults: Closing the Gap between Scientific Knowledge and Intervention. Zeitschrift Fur Gerontologie Und Geriatrie, 2009, 42, 163-164.	1.8	5
82	Genetic architecture for holeâ€board behaviors across substantial time intervals in young, middleâ€aged and old mice. Genes, Brain and Behavior, 2009, 8, 714-727.	2.2	6
83	Integrative data analysis through coordination of measurement and analysis protocol across independent longitudinal studies Psychological Methods, 2009, 14, 150-164.	3.5	204
84	Correlated and Coupled Within-Person Change in Emotional and Behavioral Disturbance in Individuals With Intellectual Disability. American Journal on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities, 2009, 114, 307-321.	1.6	12
85	Onset of terminal decline in cognitive abilities in individuals without dementia. Neurology, 2008, 71, 882-887.	1.1	77
86	Cognitive Change as Conditional on Age Heterogeneity in Onset of Mortality-Related Processes and Repeated Testing Effects. , 2008, , 284-297.		6
87	Integrative Analysis of Longitudinal Studies on Aging: Collaborative Research Networks, Meta-Analysis, and Optimizing Future Studies. , 2008, , 446-476.		20
88	The future of Cognitive Aging Research: Interdisciplinary Perspectives and Integrative Science. , 2008, , 662-672.		3
89	Factor structure of the developmental behavior checklist using confirmatory factor analysis of polytomous items. Journal of Applied Measurement, 2008, 9, 265-80.	0.3	6
90	The role of processing resources in age-related prospective and retrospective memory within old age Psychology and Aging, 2007, 22, 826-834.	1.6	67

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
91	Concordance of Self-Report and Informant Assessment of Emotional Well-Being in Nursing Home Residents With Dementia. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 2007, 62, P20-P27.	3.9	36
92	Population Inference with Mortality and Attrition in Longitudinal Studies on Aging: A Two-Stage Multiple Imputation Method. Experimental Aging Research, 2007, 33, 187-203.	1.2	24
93	Longitudinal changes in physical functional performance among the oldest old: insight from a study of Swedish twins. Aging Clinical and Experimental Research, 2006, 18, 517-530.	2.9	30
94	Cross-Sectional Analysis of Time-Dependent Data: Mean-Induced Association in Age-Heterogeneous Samples and an Alternative Method Based on Sequential Narrow Age-Cohort Samples. Multivariate Behavioral Research, 2006, 41, 165-187.	3.1	94
95	Design and Analysis of Longitudinal Studies on Aging. , 2006, , 15-37.		43
96	Effects of Repeated Testing in a Longitudinal Age-Homogeneous Study of Cognitive Aging. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 2006, 61, P348-P354.	3.9	24
97	Genetic and Environmental Influences on Age at Sexual Initiation in the Colorado Adoption Project. Behavior Genetics, 2006, 36, 820-832.	2.1	33
98	Psychopathology in Young People With Intellectual Disability. JAMA - Journal of the American Medical Association, 2006, 296, 1981.	7.4	313
99	Behavioral and psychological symptoms of dementia and caregivers' stress appraisals: Intra-individual stability and change over short-term observations. Aging and Mental Health, 2006, 10, 563-573.	2.8	55
100	Modeling the Effects of Time. , 2006, , 20-38.		32
101	Aging and Late-Life Terminal Decline in Perceptual Speed. European Psychologist, 2006, 11, 196-203.	3.1	27
102	Intraindividual coupling of daily stress and cognition Psychology and Aging, 2006, 21, 545-557.	1.6	221
103	Social Context in Gene–Environment Interactions: Retrospect and Prospect. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 2005, 60, 65-76.	3.9	372
104	The Canberra Longitudinal Study: Design, Aims, Methodology, Outcomes and Recent Empirical Investigations. Aging, Neuropsychology, and Cognition, 2004, 11, 169-195.	1.3	43
105	Longitudinal Designs, Methods and Analysis in Psychiatric Research. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 2004, 38, 93-104.	2.3	30
106	Comorbid type 2 diabetes mellitus and hypertension exacerbates cognitive decline: evidence from a longitudinal study. Age and Ageing, 2004, 33, 355-361.	1.6	205
107	Intraindividual Variability, Change, and Aging: Conceptual and Analytical Issues. Gerontology, 2004, 50, 7-11.	2.8	94
108	Short-Term versus Long-Term Longitudinal Changes in Processing Speed. Gerontology, 2004, 50, 17-21.	2.8	17

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
109	Type 2 diabetes mellitus contributes to cognitive decline in old age: A longitudinal population-based study. Journal of the International Neuropsychological Society, 2004, 10, 599-607.	1.8	148
110	Change in Cognitive Capabilities in the Oldest Old: The Effects of Proximity to Death in Genetically Related Individuals Over a 6-Year Period Psychology and Aging, 2004, 19, 145-156.	1.6	75
111	The influence of mortality on twin models of change: addressing missingness through multiple imputation. Behavior Genetics, 2003, 33, 161-169.	2.1	19
112	Investigating age differences in the genetic and environmental structure of the tridimensional personality questionnaire in later adulthood. Behavior Genetics, 2003, 33, 171-180.	2.1	30
113	Factorial Invariance and Latent Mean Stability of Performance Failure Appraisals. Structural Equation Modeling, 2003, 10, 401-422.	3.8	87
114	Use It and Still Lose It? The Association Between Activity and Cognitive Performance Established Using Latent Growth Techniques in a Community Sample. Aging, Neuropsychology, and Cognition, 2003, 10, 215-229.	1.3	56
115	Biological Models of Behavior and the Life Course. , 2003, , 597-622.		18
116	Modeling Memory Decline in Older Adults: The Importance of Preclinical Dementia, Attrition, and Chronological Age Psychology and Aging, 2003, 18, 658-671.	1.6	129
117	Correlated and Coupled Cognitive Change in Older Adults With and Without Preclinical Dementia Psychology and Aging, 2003, 18, 672-683.	1.6	73
118	Evaluating the interdependence of aging-related changes in visual and auditory acuity, balance, and cognitive functioning Psychology and Aging, 2003, 18, 285-305.	1.6	112
119	A Latent Growth Curve Analysis of Late-Life Sensory and Cognitive Function Over 8 Years: Evidence for Specific and Common Factors Underlying Change Psychology and Aging, 2003, 18, 714-726.	1.6	142
120	A 2 × 2 Achievement Goals Questionnaire for Sport: Evidence for Factorial Invariance, Temporal Stability, and External Validity. Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology, 2003, 25, 456-476.	1.2	223
121	Cross-sectional and longitudinal patterns of dedifferentiation in late-life cognitive and sensory function: The effects of age, ability, attrition, and occasion of measurement Journal of Experimental Psychology: General, 2003, 132, 470-487.	2.1	84
122	Terminal Decline and Markers of Cerebro- and Cardiovascular Disease: Findings From a Longitudinal Study of the Oldest Old. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 2002, 57, P268-P276.	3.9	42
123	Change in cognitive functioning associated with ApoE genotype in a community sample of older adults Psychology and Aging, 2002, 17, 194-208.	1.6	68
124	Understanding Ageing: Further Commentary on the Limitations of Cross-Sectional Designs for Ageing Research. Gerontology, 2002, 48, 22-29.	2.8	45
125	Change in cognitive functioning associated with apoE genotype in a community sample of older adults. Psychology and Aging, 2002, 17, 194-208.	1.6	22
126	Predictors of maternal child-feeding style: maternal and child characteristics. Appetite, 2001, 37, 231-243.	3.7	305

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
127	Age is no kinder to the better educated: absence of an association investigated using latent growth techniques in a community sample. Psychological Medicine, 2001, 31, 15-28.	4.5	92
128	Understanding Ageing. Gerontology, 2001, 47, 341-352.	2.8	255
129	Interactions between intelligence and personality: results from two large samples. Personality and Individual Differences, 2000, 29, 405-427.	2.9	91
130	Epistatic quantitative trait loci for alcohol preference in mice. Behavior Genetics, 2000, 30, 431-437.	2.1	14
131	Change and constancy in developmental contexts. International Journal of Behavioral Development, 2000, 24, 421-427.	2.4	28
132	How Strong Is the Evidence for Mediational Hypotheses of Age-Related Memory Loss?. Gerontology, 1999, 45, 351-354.	2.8	29
133	Origins of Individual Differences in Episodic Memory in the Oldest-Old: A Population-Based Study of Identical and Same-Sex Fraternal Twins Aged 80 and Older. Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 1999, 54B, P173-P179.	3.9	42
134	Genes as gerontological variables: uniform genotypesâ~†. Neurobiology of Aging, 1999, 20, 95-104.	3.1	8
135	Genes as gerontological variables: genetically heterogeneous stocks and complex systemsâ [~] †. Neurobiology of Aging, 1999, 20, 147-156.	3.1	14
136	Developmental loss of effect of a Chromosome 15 QTL on alcohol acceptance. Mammalian Genome, 1998, 9, 991-994.	2.2	9
137	A robust five-factor structure of the 16PF: Strong evidence from independent rotation and confirmatory factorial invariance procedures. Personality and Individual Differences, 1997, 23, 247-269.	2.9	52
138	A multivariate model for the analysis of sibship covariance structure using marker information and multiple quantitative traits. Genetic Epidemiology, 1997, 14, 921-926.	1.3	10
139	A multivariate model for the analysis of sibship covariance structure using marker information and multiple quantitative traits. Genetic Epidemiology, 1997, 14, 921-926.	1.3	3
140	Analysis with missing data in prevention research , 1997, , 325-366.		136
141	Analysis of structure and discriminative power of the Mattis Dementia Rating Scale. , 1996, 52, 395-409.		16
142	Maximizing the Usefulness of Data Obtained with Planned Missing Value Patterns: An Application of Maximum Likelihood Procedures. Multivariate Behavioral Research, 1996, 31, 197-218.	3.1	295