

# Philip S Stewart

## List of Publications by Year in descending order

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176  
papers

38,869  
citations

8181

76  
h-index

4645

170  
g-index

179  
all docs

179  
docs citations

179  
times ranked

30034  
citing authors

| #  | ARTICLE  | IF   | CITATIONS |
|----|--|------|-----------|
| 1  | Bacterial Biofilms: A Common Cause of Persistent Infections. <i>Science</i> , 1999, 284, 1318-1322.  | 12.6 | 10,329    |
| 2  | Antibiotic resistance of bacteria in biofilms. <i>Lancet, The</i> , 2001, 358, 135-138.  | 13.7 | 3,809     |
| 3  | Physiological heterogeneity in biofilms. <i>Nature Reviews Microbiology</i> , 2008, 6, 199-210.  | 28.6 | 1,860     |
| 4  | Survival strategies of infectious biofilms. <i>Trends in Microbiology</i> , 2005, 13, 34-40.   | 7.7  | 1,542     |
| 5  | Biofilms in chronic wounds. <i>Wound Repair and Regeneration</i> , 2008, 16, 37-44.  | 3.0  | 1,226     |
| 6  | Mechanisms of antibiotic resistance in bacterial biofilms. <i>International Journal of Medical Microbiology</i> , 2002, 292, 107-113.  | 3.6  | 1,094     |
| 7  | A genetic basis for <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> biofilm antibiotic resistance. <i>Nature</i> , 2003, 426, 306-310.   | 27.8 | 1,036     |
| 8  | Diffusion in Biofilms. <i>Journal of Bacteriology</i> , 2003, 185, 1485-1491.  | 2.2  | 964       |
| 9  | Contributions of Antibiotic Penetration, Oxygen Limitation, and Low Metabolic Activity to Tolerance of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilms to Ciprofloxacin and Tobramycin. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2003, 47, 317-323. | 3.2  | 839       |
| 10 | Role of Antibiotic Penetration Limitation in <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> Biofilm Resistance to Ampicillin and Ciprofloxacin. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2000, 44, 1818-1824.  | 3.2  | 811       |
| 11 | Spatial Physiological Heterogeneity in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilm Is Determined by Oxygen Availability. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 1998, 64, 4035-4039.  | 3.1  | 448       |
| 12 | Oxygen Limitation Contributes to Antibiotic Tolerance of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> in Biofilms. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2004, 48, 2659-2664.  | 3.2  | 407       |
| 13 | Quorum sensing in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> controls expression of catalase and superoxide dismutase genes and mediates biofilm susceptibility to hydrogen peroxide. <i>Molecular Microbiology</i> , 1999, 34, 1082-1093.                    | 2.5  | 379       |
| 14 | Biofilm maturity studies indicate sharp debridement opens a time-dependent therapeutic window. <i>Journal of Wound Care</i> , 2010, 19, 320-328.   | 1.2  | 346       |
| 15 | Stratified Growth in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilms. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 2004, 70, 6188-6196.  | 3.1  | 322       |
| 16 | Antimicrobial Tolerance in Biofilms. <i>Microbiology Spectrum</i> , 2015, 3, .   | 3.0  | 317       |
| 17 | Biocides in Hydraulic Fracturing Fluids: A Critical Review of Their Usage, Mobility, Degradation, and Toxicity. <i>Environmental Science &amp; Technology</i> , 2015, 49, 16-32.   | 10.0 | 317       |
| 18 | Role of Nutrient Limitation and Stationary-Phase Existence in <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> Biofilm Resistance to Ampicillin and Ciprofloxacin. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2003, 47, 1251-1256.                               | 3.2  | 299       |

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|----|---|------|-----------|
| 19 | Biofilms and Inflammation in Chronic Wounds. <i>Advances in Wound Care</i> , 2013, 2, 389-399.  | 5.1  | 296       |
| 20 | Spatial Patterns of DNA Replication, Protein Synthesis, and Oxygen Concentration within Bacterial Biofilms Reveal Diverse Physiological States. <i>Journal of Bacteriology</i> , 2007, 189, 4223-4233.  | 2.2  | 278       |
| 21 | Biofilm resistance to antimicrobial agents. <i>Microbiology (United Kingdom)</i> , 2000, 146, 547-549.  | 1.8  | 275       |
| 22 | A microtiter-plate screening method for biofilm disinfection and removal. <i>Journal of Microbiological Methods</i> , 2003, 54, 269-276.  | 1.6  | 270       |
| 23 | A review of experimental measurements of effective diffusive permeabilities and effective diffusion coefficients in biofilms. <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> , 1998, 59, 261-272.  | 3.3  | 264       |
| 24 | Hypothesis for the Role of Nutrient Starvation in Biofilm Detachment. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 2004, 70, 7418-7425.  | 3.1  | 244       |
| 25 | Biofilm penetration and disinfection efficacy of alkaline hypochlorite and chlorosulfamates. <i>Journal of Applied Microbiology</i> , 2001, 91, 525-532.  | 3.1  | 235       |
| 26 | Biofilm removal caused by chemical treatments. <i>Water Research</i> , 2000, 34, 4229-4233.   | 11.3 | 231       |
| 27 | Heterogeneity in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilms Includes Expression of Ribosome Hibernation Factors in the Antibiotic-Tolerant Subpopulation and Hypoxia-Induced Stress Response in the Metabolically Active Population. <i>Journal of Bacteriology</i> , 2012, 194, 2062-2073. | 2.2  | 219       |
| 28 | Protective Role of Catalase in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilm Resistance to Hydrogen Peroxide. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 1999, 65, 4594-4600.  | 3.1  | 218       |
| 29 | Delayed wound healing in diabetic (db/db) mice with <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> biofilm challenge: a model for the study of chronic wounds. <i>Wound Repair and Regeneration</i> , 2010, 18, 467-477.   | 3.0  | 206       |
| 30 | A method for growing a biofilm under low shear at the air-liquid interface using the drip flow biofilm reactor. <i>Nature Protocols</i> , 2009, 4, 783-788.   | 12.0 | 189       |
| 31 | Anti-biofilm properties of chitosan-coated surfaces. <i>Journal of Biomaterials Science, Polymer Edition</i> , 2008, 19, 1035-1046.   | 3.5  | 182       |
| 32 | Biofilm-control strategies based on enzymic disruption of the extracellular polymeric substance matrix – a modelling study. <i>Microbiology (United Kingdom)</i> , 2005, 151, 3817-3832.  | 1.8  | 175       |
| 33 | Penetration of Rifampin through <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> Biofilms. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2002, 46, 900-903.   | 3.2  | 174       |
| 34 | Comparison of the Antimicrobial Effects of Chlorine, Silver Ion, and Tobramycin on Biofilm. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2008, 52, 1446-1453.   | 3.2  | 174       |
| 35 | Daptomycin Rapidly Penetrates a <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> Biofilm. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2009, 53, 3505-3507.  | 3.2  | 164       |
| 36 | Chlorine Penetration into Artificial Biofilm Is Limited by a Reaction-Diffusion Interaction. <i>Environmental Science &amp; Technology</i> , 1996, 30, 2078-2083.   | 10.0 | 161       |

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|----|--|-----|-----------|
| 37 | Effect of Catalase on Hydrogen Peroxide Penetration into <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilms. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 2000, 66, 836-838.                                  | 3.1 | 161       |
| 38 | Reduced susceptibility of thin <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> biofilms to hydrogen peroxide and monochloramine. <i>Journal of Applied Microbiology</i> , 2001, 88, 22-30.                             | 3.1 | 160       |
| 39 | Rapid Diffusion of Fluorescent Tracers into <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> Biofilms Visualized by Time Lapse Microscopy. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2005, 49, 728-732.        | 3.2 | 159       |
| 40 | Battling Biofilms. <i>Scientific American</i> , 2001, 285, 74-81.  | 1.0 | 158       |
| 41 | Spatial Variations in Growth Rate within <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> Colonies and Biofilm. <i>Biotechnology Progress</i> , 1996, 12, 316-321.   | 2.6 | 155       |
| 42 | Mini-review: Convection around biofilms. <i>Biofouling</i> , 2012, 28, 187-198.  | 2.2 | 155       |
| 43 | A model of biofilm detachment. <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> , 1993, 41, 111-117.  | 3.3 | 154       |
| 44 | The effect of the chemical, biological, and physical environment on quorum sensing in structured microbial communities. <i>Analytical and Bioanalytical Chemistry</i> , 2007, 387, 371-380.          | 3.7 | 149       |
| 45 | Spatial Patterns of Alkaline Phosphatase Expression within Bacterial Colonies and Biofilms in Response to Phosphate Starvation. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 1998, 64, 1526-1531. | 3.1 | 146       |
| 46 | Physiological assessment of bacteria using fluorochromes. <i>Journal of Microbiological Methods</i> , 1995, 21, 1-13.  | 1.6 | 143       |
| 47 | Localized Gene Expression in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilms. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 2008, 74, 4463-4471.  | 3.1 | 143       |
| 48 | A Three-Dimensional Computer Model of Four Hypothetical Mechanisms Protecting Biofilms from Antimicrobials. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 2006, 72, 2005-2013.                     | 3.1 | 142       |
| 49 | Modelling protection from antimicrobial agents in biofilms through the formation of persister cells. <i>Microbiology (United Kingdom)</i> , 2005, 151, 75-80.  | 1.8 | 135       |
| 50 | Biofilm accumulation model that predicts antibiotic resistance of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> biofilms. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 1994, 38, 1052-1058.                        | 3.2 | 130       |
| 51 | Quantitative analysis of biofilm thickness variability. <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> , 1995, 45, 503-510.   | 3.3 | 129       |
| 52 | The importance of a multifaceted approach to characterizing the microbial flora of chronic wounds. <i>Wound Repair and Regeneration</i> , 2011, 19, 532-541.   | 3.0 | 129       |
| 53 | Role of electrostatic interactions in cohesion of bacterial biofilms. <i>Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology</i> , 2002, 59, 718-720.   | 3.6 | 120       |
| 54 | Physiology of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> in biofilms as revealed by transcriptome analysis. <i>BMC Microbiology</i> , 2010, 10, 294.  | 3.3 | 119       |

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|----|---|------|-----------|
| 55 | Spatial and Temporal Patterns of Biocide Action against <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> Biofilms. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2010, 54, 2920-2927.   | 3.2  | 116       |
| 56 | Contribution of Stress Responses to Antibiotic Tolerance in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilms. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2015, 59, 3838-3847.   | 3.2  | 115       |
| 57 | Adaptive responses to antimicrobial agents in biofilms. <i>Environmental Microbiology</i> , 2005, 7, 1186-1191.   | 3.8  | 114       |
| 58 | Reaction-diffusion theory explains hypoxia and heterogeneous growth within microbial biofilms associated with chronic infections. <i>Npj Biofilms and Microbiomes</i> , 2016, 2, 16012.   | 6.4  | 106       |
| 59 | Engineering Approaches for the Detection and Control of Orthopaedic Biofilm Infections. <i>Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research</i> , 2005, 59-66.  | 1.5  | 105       |
| 60 | Engineering scale-up of in situ bioremediation processes: a review. <i>Journal of Contaminant Hydrology</i> , 1995, 19, 171-203.  | 3.3  | 104       |
| 61 | Control of microbial souring by nitrate, nitrite or glutaraldehyde injection in a sandstone column. <i>Journal of Industrial Microbiology</i> , 1996, 17, 128-136.  | 0.9  | 104       |
| 62 | Arginine or Nitrate Enhances Antibiotic Susceptibility of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> in Biofilms. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2006, 50, 382-384.  | 3.2  | 104       |
| 63 | Iron induces bimodal population development by <i>Escherichia coli</i> . <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i> , 2013, 110, 2629-2634.   | 7.1  | 102       |
| 64 | <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Biofilm and Planktonic cultures differentially impact gene expression, mapk phosphorylation, and cytokine production in human keratinocytes. <i>BMC Microbiology</i> , 2011, 11, 143.  | 3.3  | 101       |
| 65 | Identification of Peptides Derived from the Human Antimicrobial Peptide LL-37 Active against Biofilms Formed by <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Using a Library of Truncated Fragments. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2012, 56, 5698-5708. | 3.2  | 101       |
| 66 | Tolerance of dormant and active cells in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> PAO1 biofilm to antimicrobial agents. <i>Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy</i> , 2009, 63, 129-135.  | 3.0  | 97        |
| 67 | Time course study of delayed wound healing in a biofilm-challenged diabetic mouse model. <i>Wound Repair and Regeneration</i> , 2012, 20, 342-352.  | 3.0  | 96        |
| 68 | Microsensor and transcriptomic signatures of oxygen depletion in biofilms associated with chronic wounds. <i>Wound Repair and Regeneration</i> , 2016, 24, 373-383.   | 3.0  | 96        |
| 69 | Biofilm structural heterogeneity visualized by three microscopic methods. <i>Water Research</i> , 1995, 29, 2006-2009.  | 11.3 | 95        |
| 70 | Modeling Antibiotic Tolerance in Biofilms by Accounting for Nutrient Limitation. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2004, 48, 48-52.  | 3.2  | 91        |
| 71 | Antimicrobial Penetration and Efficacy in an <i>In Vitro</i> Oral Biofilm Model. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2011, 55, 3338-3344.  | 3.2  | 91        |
| 72 | Magnetic resonance microscopy of biofilm structure and impact on transport in a capillary bioreactor. <i>Journal of Magnetic Resonance</i> , 2004, 167, 322-327.  | 2.1  | 89        |

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|----|--|------|-----------|
| 73 | Biophysics of biofilm infection. <i>Pathogens and Disease</i> , 2014, 70, 212-218.   | 2.0  | 88        |
| 74 | Electrolytic Generation of Oxygen Partially Explains Electrical Enhancement of Tobramycin Efficacy against <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilm. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 1999, 43, 292-296.  | 3.2  | 87        |
| 75 | Analysis of biocide transport limitation in an artificial biofilm system. <i>Journal of Applied Microbiology</i> , 1998, 85, 495-500.  | 3.1  | 85        |
| 76 | Loss of viability and induction of apoptosis in human keratinocytes exposed to <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> biofilms in vitro. <i>Wound Repair and Regeneration</i> , 2009, 17, 690-699.   | 3.0  | 83        |
| 77 | Risk factors for chronic biofilm-related infection associated with implanted medical devices. <i>Clinical Microbiology and Infection</i> , 2020, 26, 1034-1038.  | 6.0  | 81        |
| 78 | <i>Propionibacterium acnes</i> biofilm is present in intervertebral discs of patients undergoing microdiscectomy. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 2017, 12, e0174518.  | 2.5  | 81        |
| 79 | Spatial Distribution and Coexistence of <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> and <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> in Biofilms. <i>Microbial Ecology</i> , 1997, 33, 2-10.   | 2.8  | 80        |
| 80 | Gel-Entrapped <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Bacteria as Models of Biofilm Infection Exhibit Growth in Dense Aggregates, Oxygen Limitation, Antibiotic Tolerance, and Heterogeneous Gene Expression. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2016, 60, 6294-6301. | 3.2  | 78        |
| 81 | The importance of understanding the infectious microenvironment. <i>Lancet Infectious Diseases</i> , The, 2022, 22, e88-e92.   | 9.1  | 78        |
| 82 | Role of RpoS and AlgT in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> biofilm resistance to hydrogen peroxide and monochloramine. <i>Journal of Applied Microbiology</i> , 2000, 88, 546-553.   | 3.1  | 76        |
| 83 | Ultrasonically Controlled Release of Ciprofloxacin from Self-Assembled Coatings on Poly(2-Hydroxyethyl Methacrylate) Hydrogels for <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilm Prevention. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2005, 49, 4272-4279.               | 3.2  | 75        |
| 84 | Testing wound dressings using an <i>in vitro</i> wound model. <i>Journal of Wound Care</i> , 2010, 19, 220-226.  | 1.2  | 73        |
| 85 | Chemical and antimicrobial treatments change the viscoelastic properties of bacterial biofilms. <i>Biofouling</i> , 2011, 27, 207-215.   | 2.2  | 72        |
| 86 | New ways to stop biofilm infections. <i>Lancet</i> , The, 2003, 361, 97.   | 13.7 | 70        |
| 87 | Implications of reaction-diffusion theory for the disinfection of microbial biofilms by reactive antimicrobial agents. <i>Chemical Engineering Science</i> , 1995, 50, 3099-3104.  | 3.8  | 69        |
| 88 | Direct Electric Current Treatment under Physiologic Saline Conditions Kills <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> Biofilms via Electrolytic Generation of Hypochlorous Acid. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 2013, 8, e55118.  | 2.5  | 66        |
| 89 | A permeability-increasing drug synergizes with bacterial efflux pump inhibitors and restores susceptibility to antibiotics in multi-drug resistant <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> strains. <i>Scientific Reports</i> , 2019, 9, 3452.                                   | 3.3  | 65        |
| 90 | Biofilms strike back. <i>Nature Biotechnology</i> , 2005, 23, 1378-1379.   | 17.5 | 64        |

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|-----|--|------|-----------|
| 91  | A three-dimensional computer model analysis of three hypothetical biofilm detachment mechanisms. <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> , 2007, 97, 1573-1584.  | 3.3  | 64        |
| 92  | Differential effects of planktonic and biofilm <i>MRSA</i> on human fibroblasts. <i>Wound Repair and Regeneration</i> , 2012, 20, 253-261.   | 3.0  | 64        |
| 93  | Hydrodynamic deformation and removal of <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> biofilms treated with urea, chlorhexidine, iron chloride, or DispersinB. <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> , 2011, 108, 2968-2977.       | 3.3  | 63        |
| 94  | Biofilm parameters influencing biocide efficacy. <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> , 1995, 46, 553-560.  | 3.3  | 62        |
| 95  | Transport of 1- $\mu$ m latex particles in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> biofilms. <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> , 1993, 42, 111-117.  | 3.3  | 61        |
| 96  | Antimicrobial activity of synthetic cationic peptides and lipopeptides derived from human lactoferricin against <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> planktonic cultures and biofilms. <i>BMC Microbiology</i> , 2015, 15, 137. | 3.3  | 61        |
| 97  | Modeling biofilm antimicrobial resistance. <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> , 2000, 68, 456-465.  | 3.3  | 59        |
| 98  | Gene expression and protein levels of the stationary phase sigma factor, RpoS, in continuously-fed <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> biofilms. <i>FEMS Microbiology Letters</i> , 2001, 199, 67-71.                          | 1.8  | 59        |
| 99  | <i>Escherichia coli</i> O157:H7 Requires Colonizing Partner to Adhere and Persist in a Capillary Flow Cell. <i>Environmental Science &amp; Technology</i> , 2009, 43, 2105-2111.   | 10.0 | 59        |
| 100 | Development and application of a polymicrobial, in vitro, wound biofilm model. <i>Journal of Applied Microbiology</i> , 2012, 112, 998-1006.   | 3.1  | 59        |
| 101 | High-Density Targeting of a Viral Multifunctional Nanoplatfrom to a Pathogenic, Biofilm-Forming Bacterium. <i>Chemistry and Biology</i> , 2007, 14, 387-398.   | 6.0  | 58        |
| 102 | Direct Visualization of Spatial and Temporal Patterns of Antimicrobial Action within Model Oral Biofilms. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 2008, 74, 1869-1875.   | 3.1  | 58        |
| 103 | Conceptual Model of Biofilm Antibiotic Tolerance That Integrates Phenomena of Diffusion, Metabolism, Gene Expression, and Physiology. <i>Journal of Bacteriology</i> , 2019, 201, .                                      | 2.2  | 57        |
| 104 | Transmission Electron Microscopic Study of Antibiotic Action on <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> Biofilm. <i>Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy</i> , 2002, 46, 2679-2683.  | 3.2  | 56        |
| 105 | In vitro efficacy of bismuth thiols against biofilms formed by bacteria isolated from human chronic wounds. <i>Journal of Applied Microbiology</i> , 2011, 111, 989-996.   | 3.1  | 53        |
| 106 | Modeling biocide action against biofilms. , 2000, 49, 445-455.   |      | 52        |
| 107 | Assessing biofouling on polyamide reverse osmosis (RO) membrane surfaces in a laboratory system. <i>Journal of Membrane Science</i> , 2010, 349, 429-437.  | 8.2  | 51        |
| 108 | Interactions of 1 $\mu$ m latex particles with <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> biofilms. <i>Water Research</i> , 1993, 27, 1119-1126.  | 11.3 | 50        |

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|-----|---|------|-----------|
| 109 | Reduction of polysaccharide production in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> biofilms by bismuth dimercaprol (BisBAL) treatment. <i>Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy</i> , 1999, 44, 601-605. | 3.0  | 50        |
| 110 | Hindering biofilm formation with zosteric acid. <i>Biofouling</i> , 2010, 26, 739-752.  | 2.2  | 47        |
| 111 | An in vitro model for the growth and analysis of chronic wound MRSA biofilms. <i>Journal of Applied Microbiology</i> , 2011, 111, 1275-1282.  | 3.1  | 47        |
| 112 | Antimicrobial Activity of Naturally Occurring Phenols and Derivatives Against Biofilm and Planktonic Bacteria. <i>Frontiers in Chemistry</i> , 2019, 7, 653.                                  | 3.6  | 47        |
| 113 | Cryosectioning of biofilms for microscopic examination. <i>Biofouling</i> , 1994, 8, 85-91.   | 2.2  | 45        |
| 114 | Biochemical Association of Metabolic Profile and Microbiome in Chronic Pressure Ulcer Wounds. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 2015, 10, e0126735.   | 2.5  | 45        |
| 115 | Potential biofilm control strategies for extended spaceflight missions. <i>Biofilm</i> , 2020, 2, 100026.   | 3.8  | 45        |
| 116 | [49] Enhanced bacterial biofilm control using electromagnetic fields in combination with antibiotics. <i>Methods in Enzymology</i> , 1999, 310, 656-670.                                      | 1.0  | 44        |
| 117 | Transport limitation of chlorine disinfection of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> entrapped in alginate beads. <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> , 1996, 49, 93-100.                       | 3.3  | 44        |
| 118 | Efficacy of Zosteric Acid Sodium Salt on the Yeast Biofilm Model <i>Candida albicans</i> . <i>Microbial Ecology</i> , 2011, 62, 584-598.  | 2.8  | 44        |
| 119 | Analysis of <i>Clostridium difficile</i> biofilms: imaging and antimicrobial treatment. <i>Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy</i> , 2018, 73, 102-108.                                     | 3.0  | 44        |
| 120 | Study of the effect of antimicrobial peptide mimic, CSA $\alpha$ 13, on an established biofilm formed by <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> . <i>MicrobiologyOpen</i> , 2013, 2, 318-325.          | 3.0  | 43        |
| 121 | Development of a Laboratory Model of a Phototroph-Heterotroph Mixed-Species Biofilm at the Stone/Air Interface. <i>Frontiers in Microbiology</i> , 2015, 6, 1251.                             | 3.5  | 42        |
| 122 | Evidence of bacterial adaptation to monochloramine in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> biofilms and evaluation of biocide action model. , 1997, 56, 201-209.                                     |      | 41        |
| 123 | Diffusion of Macromolecules in Model Oral Biofilms. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 2009, 75, 1750-1753.  | 3.1  | 40        |
| 124 | Pretreatment for membrane water treatment systems: a laboratory study. <i>Water Research</i> , 2003, 37, 3367-3378.   | 11.3 | 39        |
| 125 | Removal and Inactivation of <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> Biofilms by Electrolysis. <i>Applied and Environmental Microbiology</i> , 2006, 72, 6364-6366.                                  | 3.1  | 38        |
| 126 | Nanoscale Structural and Mechanical Properties of Nontypeable <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> Biofilms. <i>Journal of Bacteriology</i> , 2009, 191, 2512-2520.                                  | 2.2  | 38        |



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|-----|---|------|-----------|
| 127 | Subaerial Biofilms on Outdoor Stone Monuments: Changing the Perspective Toward an Ecological Framework. <i>BioScience</i> , 2016, 66, 285-294.  | 4.9  | 38        |
| 128 | Characterization and effect of biofouling on polyamide reverse osmosis and nanofiltration membrane surfaces. <i>Biofouling</i> , 2011, 27, 173-183.   | 2.2  | 35        |
| 129 | Electrical enhancement of <i>Streptococcus gordonii</i> biofilm killing by gentamicin. <i>Archives of Oral Biology</i> , 2000, 45, 167-171.   | 1.8  | 34        |
| 130 | Magnetic resonance microscopy analysis of advective transport in a biofilm reactor. <i>Biotechnology and Bioengineering</i> , 2005, 89, 822-834.  | 3.3  | 33        |
| 131 | Biopolymer and Water Dynamics in Microbial Biofilm Extracellular Polymeric Substance. <i>Biomacromolecules</i> , 2008, 9, 2322-2328.  | 5.4  | 33        |
| 132 | The zone model: A conceptual model for understanding the microenvironment of chronic wound infection. <i>Wound Repair and Regeneration</i> , 2020, 28, 593-599.   | 3.0  | 33        |
| 133 | Multicellular resistance: biofilms. <i>Trends in Microbiology</i> , 2001, 9, 204.   | 7.7  | 32        |
| 134 | A repeatable laboratory method for testing the efficacy of biocides against toilet bowl biofilms. <i>Journal of Applied Microbiology</i> , 2001, 91, 110-117.   | 3.1  | 32        |
| 135 | Prospects for Anti-Biofilm Pharmaceuticals. <i>Pharmaceuticals</i> , 2015, 8, 504-511.  | 3.8  | 32        |
| 136 | Robustness analysis of culturing perturbations on <i>Escherichia coli</i> colony biofilm beta-lactam and aminoglycoside antibiotic tolerance. <i>BMC Microbiology</i> , 2010, 10, 185.  | 3.3  | 31        |
| 137 | Hypoxia arising from concerted oxygen consumption by neutrophils and microorganisms in biofilms. <i>Pathogens and Disease</i> , 2018, 76, .   | 2.0  | 31        |
| 138 | Phevalin (aureusimine B) Production by <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Biofilm and Impacts on Human Keratinocyte Gene Expression. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 2012, 7, e40973.   | 2.5  | 30        |
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