## **Elinor Ostrom**

List of Publications by Year in descending order

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10070 10129 67,351 185 75 145 citations h-index g-index papers 199 199 199 32471 docs citations times ranked citing authors all docs

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
1	A General Framework for Analyzing Sustainability of Social-Ecological Systems. Science, 2009, 325, 419-422.	6.0	5,128
2	The Struggle to Govern the Commons. Science, 2003, 302, 1907-1912.	6.0	2,981
3	Complexity of Coupled Human and Natural Systems. Science, 2007, 317, 1513-1516.	6.0	2,705
4	Collective Action and the Evolution of Social Norms. Journal of Economic Perspectives, 2000, 14, 137-158.	2.7	2,699
5	A Behavioral Approach to the Rational Choice Theory of Collective Action: Presidential Address, American Political Science Association, 1997. American Political Science Review, 1998, 92, 1-22.	2.6	2,291
6	Beyond Markets and States: Polycentric Governance of Complex Economic Systems. American Economic Review, 2010, 100, 641-672.	4.0	2,225
7	A diagnostic approach for going beyond panaceas. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 2007, 104, 15181-15187.	3.3	1,880
8	Covenants with and without a Sword: Self-Governance Is Possible. American Political Science Review, 1992, 86, 404-417.	2.6	1,664
9	Property-Rights Regimes and Natural Resources: A Conceptual Analysis. Land Economics, 1992, 68, 249.	0.5	1,623
10	Crossing the great divide: Coproduction, synergy, and development. World Development, 1996, 24, 1073-1087.	2.6	1,570
11	Polycentric systems for coping with collective action and global environmental change. Global Environmental Change, 2010, 20, 550-557.	3.6	1,564
12	Background on the Institutional Analysis and Development Framework. Policy Studies Journal, 2011, 39, 7-27.	3.2	1,038
13	A Grammar of Institutions. American Political Science Review, 1995, 89, 582-600.	2.6	990
14	A Framework to Analyze the Robustness of Social-ecological Systems from an Institutional Perspective. Ecology and Society, 2004, 9, .	1.0	975
15	COPING WITH TRAGEDIES OF THE COMMONS. Annual Review of Political Science, 1999, 2, 493-535.	3.5	928
16	The concept of scale and the human dimensions of global change: a survey. Ecological Economics, 2000, 32, 217-239.	2.9	830
17	Social-ecological system framework: initial changes and continuing challenges. Ecology and Society, 2014, 19, .	1.0	767
18	Going beyond panaceas. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 2007, 104, 15176-15178.	3.3	679

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19	An agenda for the study of institutions. Public Choice, 1986, 48, 3.	1.0	666
20	The globalization of socio-ecological systems: An agenda for scientific research. Global Environmental Change, 2006, 16, 304-316.	3.6	661
21	Coupled Human and Natural Systems. Ambio, 2007, 36, 639-649.	2.8	601
22	Collective Action, Property Rights, and Decentralization in Resource Use in India and Nepal. Politics and Society, 2001, 29, 485-514.	1.5	556
23	Analyzing decentralized resource regimes from a polycentric perspective. Policy Sciences, 2008, 41, 71-93.	1.5	551
24	CONSUMERS AS COPRODUCERS OF PUBLIC SERVICES: SOME ECONOMIC AND INSTITUTIONAL CONSIDERATIONS. Policy Studies Journal, 1981, 9, 1001-1011.	3.2	521
25	Heterogeneity, Group Size and Collective Action: The Role of Institutions in Forest Management. Development and Change, 2004, 35, 435-461.	2.0	455
26	Coping with Asymmetries in the Commons: Self-Governing Irrigation Systems Can Work. Journal of Economic Perspectives, 1993, 7, 93-112.	2.7	440
27	Moving beyond panaceas: a multi-tiered diagnostic approach for social-ecological analysis. Environmental Conservation, 2010, 37, 451-463.	0.7	435
28	Connectivity and the Governance of Multilevel Social-Ecological Systems: The Role of Social Capital. Annual Review of Environment and Resources, 2009, 34, 253-278.	5.6	433
29	Local Enforcement and Better Forests. World Development, 2005, 33, 273-284.	2.6	425
30	Insights on linking forests, trees, and people from the air, on the ground, and in the laboratory.  Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 2006, 103, 19224-19231.	3.3	424
31	Reconnecting to the Biosphere. Ambio, 2011, 40, 719-38.	2.8	420
32	The Contested Role of Heterogeneity in Collective Action: Some Evidence from Community Forestry in Nepal. World Development, 2001, 29, 747-765.	2.6	402
33	Nested externalities and polycentric institutions: must we wait for global solutions to climate change before taking actions at other scales?. Economic Theory, 2012, 49, 353-369.	0.5	343
34	Generalizing the core design principles for the efficacy of groups. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 2013, 90, S21-S32.	1.0	304
35	Public Choice: A Different Approach to the Study of Public Administration. Public Administration Review, 1971, 31, 203.	2.9	295
36	Lab Experiments for the Study of Social-Ecological Systems. Science, 2010, 328, 613-617.	6.0	295

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37	Analyzing collective action. Agricultural Economics (United Kingdom), 2010, 41, 155-166.	2.0	266
38	Resilience, vulnerability, and adaptation: A cross-cutting theme of the International Human Dimensions Programme on Global Environmental Change. Global Environmental Change, 2006, 16, 237-239.	3.6	264
39	Crafting analytical tools to study institutional change. Journal of Institutional Economics, 2011, 7, 317-343.	1.3	226
40	6. Constituting Social Capital and Collective Action. Journal of Theoretical Politics, 1994, 6, 527-562.	0.3	223
41	RECIPROCITY, TRUST, AND THE SENSE OF CONTROL. Rationality and Society, 1999, 11, 27-46.	0.2	209
42	Collective Choice in the Commons: Experimental Results on Proposed Allocation Rules and Votes. Economic Journal, 2000, 110, 212-234.	1.9	204
43	Social Norms and Global Environmental Challenges: The Complex Interaction of Behaviors, Values, and Policy. BioScience, 2013, 63, 164-175.	2.2	202
44	Robustness of Social-Ecological Systems to Spatial and Temporal Variability. Society and Natural Resources, 2007, 20, 307-322.	0.9	200
45	The social–ecological system framework as a knowledge classificatory system for benthic small-scale fisheries. Global Environmental Change, 2013, 23, 1366-1380.	3.6	199
46	The Nature of Common-Pool Resource Problems. Rationality and Society, 1990, 2, 335-358.	0.2	198
47	Rent dissipation in a limited-access common-pool resource: Experimental evidence. Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, 1990, 19, 203-211.	2.1	198
48	The value-added of laboratory experiments for the study of institutions and common-pool resources. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 2006, 61, 149-163.	1.0	197
49	What do people bring into the game? Experiments in the field about cooperation in the commons. Agricultural Systems, 2004, 82, 307-326.	3.2	189
50	Reflections on Vincent Ostrom, Public Administration, and Polycentricity. Public Administration Review, 2012, 72, 15-25.	2.9	188
51	Collective action and the evolution of social norms. Journal of Natural Resources Policy Research, 2014, 6, 235-252.	0.4	183
52	Human Ecology and Resource Sustainability: The Importance of Institutional Diversity. Annual Review of Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics, 1995, 26, 113-133.	6.7	170
53	Planetary Opportunities: A Social Contract for Global Change Science to Contribute to a Sustainable Future. BioScience, 2012, 62, 603-606.	2.2	169
54	Crowding out Citizenship. Scandinavian Political Studies, 2000, 23, 3-16.	0.9	167

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55	A Long Polycentric Journey. Annual Review of Political Science, 2010, 13, 1-23.	3.5	158
56	Fifteen Years of Empirical Research on Collective Action in Natural Resource Management: Struggling to Build Large-N Databases Based on Qualitative Research. World Development, 2008, 36, 176-195.	2.6	148
57	The Challenge of Common-Pool Resources. Environment, 2008, 50, 8-21.	0.8	146
58	Traditions and Trends in the Study of the Commons. International Journal of the Commons, 2007, 1, 3.	0.6	144
59	Reformulating the Commons. Swiss Political Science Review, 2000, 6, 29-52.	1.2	143
60	INSTITUTIONS AND THE ENVIRONMENT. Economic Affairs, 2008, 28, 24-31.	0.2	142
61	Beyond Markets and States: Polycentric Governance of Complex Economic Systems. Transnational Corporations Review, 2010, 2, 1-12.	2.0	133
62	Cooperation in PD Games: Fear, Greed, and History of Play. Public Choice, 2001, 106, 137-155.	1.0	131
63	Do institutions for collective action evolve?. Journal of Bioeconomics, 2014, 16, 3-30.	1.5	125
64	The Public Service Production Process: A Framework for Analyzing Police Services. Policy Studies Journal, 1978, 7, 381-381.	3.2	113
65	Design principles in long-enduring irrigation institutions. Water Resources Research, 1993, 29, 1907-1912.	1.7	110
66	Applying the social-ecological system framework to the diagnosis of urban lake commons in Bangalore, India. Ecology and Society, $2014, 19, \ldots$	1.0	108
67	Cooperation and the Commons. Science, 2010, 330, 923-924.	6.0	104
68	Chapter 30 Governing Social-Ecological Systems. Handbook of Computational Economics, 2006, 2, 1465-1509.	1.6	97
69	Una perspectiva del capital social desde las ciencias sociales: capital social y acción colectiva (A) Tj ETQq1 1 0.78 Sociologia, 2003, 65, 155.	64314 rgB1 0.0	T /Overlock 96
70	Does Local Community Control of Police make a Difference? Some Preliminary Findings. American Journal of Political Science, 1973, 17, 48.	2.9	89
71	Scale misperceptions and the spatial dynamics of a social–ecological system. Ecological Economics, 1999, 31, 243-257.	2.9	88
72	Challenges and growth: the development of the interdisciplinary field of institutional analysis. Journal of Institutional Economics, 2007, 3, 239-264.	1.3	87

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73	Microconstitutional Change in Multiconstitutional Political Systems. Rationality and Society, $1989,1,11-50.$	0.2	82
74	Chapter 24 Common-pool resources and institutions: Toward a revised theory. Handbook of Agricultural Economics, 2002, 2, 1315-1339.	0.9	82
75	A Behavioral Approach to the Study of Intergovernmental Relations. Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 1965, 359, 137-146.	0.8	78
76	In pursuit of comparable concepts and data about collective action. Agricultural Systems, 2004, 82, 215-232.	3.2	75
77	Do We Really Want to Consolidate Urban Police Forces? A Reappraisal of Some Old Assertions. Public Administration Review, 1973, 33, 423.	2.9	73
78	Institutional Capacity And The Resolution Of A Commons Dilemma. Review of Policy Research, 1985, 5, 383-394.	2.8	71
79	Analyzing the dynamic complexity of development interventions: lessons from an irrigation experiment in Nepal. Policy Sciences, 2010, 43, 1-25.	1.5	71
80	Community and the Endogenous Solution of Commons Problems. Journal of Theoretical Politics, 1992, 4, 343-351.	0.3	70
81	Reflections on "Some Unsettled Problems of Irrigation― American Economic Review, 2011, 101, 49-63.	4.0	70
82	The Quest for Meaning in Public Choice. American Journal of Economics and Sociology, 2004, 63, 105-147.	0.5	64
83	Doing Institutional Analysis Digging Deeper Than Markets and Hierarchies. , 2005, , 819-848.		64
84	Trust in Private and Common Property Experiments. Southern Economic Journal, 2009, 75, 957-975.	1.3	64
85	Political Science and Conservation Biology: a Dialog of the Deaf. Conservation Biology, 2006, 20, 681-682.	2.4	63
86	Provision versus Appropriation in Symmetric and Asymmetric Social Dilemmas. Southern Economic Journal, 2013, 79, 496-512.	1.3	63
87	Disturbance, Response, and Persistence in Self-Organized Forested Communities: Analysis of Robustness and Resilience in Five Communities in Southern Indiana. Ecology and Society, 2010, 15, .	1.0	60
88	Heterogeneous Preferences and Collective Action. Public Choice, 2003, 117, 295-314.	1.0	56
89	Self-organization and Social Capital. Industrial and Corporate Change, 1995, 4, 131-159.	1.7	55
90	The Social Stratification-Government Inequality Thesis Explored. Urban Affairs Quarterly, 1983, 19, 91-112.	1.0	54

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91	Rules and games. Public Choice, 1991, 70, 121-149.	1.0	54
92	The Danger of Self-Evident Truths. PS - Political Science and Politics, 2000, 33, 33.	0.3	52
93	Reformulating the commons. Ambiente & Sociedade, 2002, , 5-25.	0.5	52
94	Human–ecosystem interactions: a dynamic integrated model. Ecological Economics, 1999, 31, 227-242.	2.9	50
95	Revising theory in light of experimental findings. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 2010, 73, 68-72.	1.0	50
96	Sustainable Social-Ecological Systems: An Impossibility?. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	49
97	Why Do We Need to Protect Institutional Diversity?. European Political Science, 2012, 11, 128-147.	0.8	49
98	On the meaning and measurement of output and efficiency in the provision of urban police services. Journal of Criminal Justice, 1973, 1, 93-111.	1.5	48
99	The Danger of Self-Evident Truths. PS - Political Science and Politics, 2000, 33, 33-46.	0.3	47
100	The power and limitations of proportional cutbacks in common-pool resources. Journal of Development Economics, 2000, 62, 515-533.	2.1	47
101	Effect of rule choice in dynamic interactive spatial commons. International Journal of the Commons, 2008, 2, 288.	0.6	45
102	Legal and Political Conditions of Water Resource Development. Land Economics, 1972, 48, 1.	0.5	41
103	Private and Common Property Rights. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	41
104	The Core Challenges of Moving Beyond Garrett Hardin. Journal of Natural Resources Policy Research, 2009, 1, 255-259.	0.4	41
105	Building Trust to Solve Commons Dilemmas: Taking Small Steps to Test an Evolving Theory of Collective Action. Springer Series in Game Theory, 2009, , 207-228.	0.2	40
106	Size and Performance in a Federal System*. Publius, 1976, 6, 33-73.	1.0	39
107	A Polycentric Approach for Coping with Climate Change. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	38
108	Irrigation Institutions and the Games Irrigators Play: Rule Enforcement Without Guards. , 1991, , 188-262.		38

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109	The Future of the Commons - Beyond Market Failure and Government Regulation. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	37
110	Tragedy of the Commons. , 2008, , 1-5.		36
111	The Comparative Study of Public Economies. American economist, The, 1998, 42, 3-17.	0.5	35
112	Top-Down Solutions: Looking Up from East Africa's Rangelands. Environment, 2009, 51, 34-45.	0.8	35
113	Dilemma games: game parameters and matching protocols. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 2001, 46, 357-377.	1.0	34
114	A framework for analysing the microbiological commons. International Social Science Journal, 2006, 58, 335-349.	1.0	32
115	Neither markets nor states: Linking transformation processes in collective action arenas. , 1996, , 35-72.		30
116	Deliberation, learning, and institutional change: the evolution of institutions in judicial settings. Constitutional Political Economy, 2008, 19, 180-202.	0.7	30
117	Doing Institutional Analysis: Digging Deeper than Markets and Hierarchies. , 2008, , 819-848.		30
118	Nested Externalities and Polycentric Institutions: Must We Wait for Global Solutions to Climate Change Before Taking Actions at Other Scales?. Studies in Economic Theory, 2016, , 259-276.	0.0	30
119	The Emergence and Outcomes of Collective Action: An Institutional and Ecosystem Approach. Society and Natural Resources, 2002, 15, 503-522.	0.9	29
120	Polycentric Systems as One Approach for Solving Collective-Action Problems. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	29
121	Collective Action Theory., 0,, 186-208.		29
122	A Public Service Industry Approach to the Study of Local Government Structure and Performance. Policy and Politics, 1983, 11, 313-341.	1.4	28
123	A Public Economy Approach to Education: Choice and Co-Production. International Political Science Review, 1991, 12, 313-335.	2.0	28
124	A communitarian approach to local governance. National Civic Review, 1993, 82, 226-233.	0.1	28
125	The Performance of Self-Governing Irrigation Systems in Nepal*. Human Systems Management, 1994, 13, 197-207.	0.5	27
126	The Meaning of Social Capital and Its Link to Collective Action. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	26

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127	Tenure alone is not sufficient: monitoring is essential. Environmental Economics and Policy Studies, 2007, 8, 175-199.	0.8	24
128	Honoring James Buchanan. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 2011, 80, 370-373.	1.0	24
129	Communication and Co-operation in a Common-Pool Resource Dilemma: A Field Experiment. , 2004, , 258-286.		23
130	Citizen Participation and Policing: What Do We Know?. Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly, 1978, 7, 102-108.	0.2	22
131	Redundancy and diversity: do they influence optimal management?. , 2001, , 83-114.		22
132	Par-delà les marchés et les États. Revue De L'OFCE, 2012, n° 120, 13-72.	0.1	22
133	A common-pool resource experiment with postgraduate subjects from 41 countries. Ecological Economics, 2010, 69, 2624-2633.	2.9	19
134	Façonner des outils d'analyse pour étudier le changement institutionnel. Revue De La Régulation, 2013, , .	0.1	19
135	Perspective: Research on the Commons: Lessons for Environmental Resource Managers. Environmental Practice, 2002, 4, 61-64.	0.3	17
136	Decentralization and Development: The New Panacea., 2001,, 237-256.		17
137	Experiments combining communication with punishment options demonstrate how individuals can overcome social dilemmas. Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 2012, 35, 33-34.	0.4	16
138	Converting Threats into Opportunities. PS - Political Science and Politics, 2006, 39, 3-12.	0.3	15
139	Will Lessons from Small-Scale Social Dilemmas Scale Up?., 2008,, 189-211.		15
140	The Challenge of Self-Governance in Complex Contemporary Environments. Journal of Speculative Philosophy, 2010, 24, 316-332.	0.2	14
141	Dossier $\hat{A}$ « Le champ des <i>commons</i> en question : perspectives crois $\hat{A}$ ©es $\hat{A}$ » - A multimethod approach to study the governance of social-ecological systems. Natures Sciences Societes, 2011, 19, 382-394.	0.1	14
142	CHAPTER 4. Adoption of a New Regulation for the Governance of Common-Pool Resources by a Heterogeneous Population. , 2007, , 60-96.		12
143	The Variety of Property Systems and Rights in Natural Resources. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	12
144	The Challenge of Forest Diagnostics. Ecology and Society, 2011, 16, .	1.0	12

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145	A Century of Institutions and Ecology in East Africa's Rangelands: Linking Institutional Robustness with the Ecological Resilience of Kenya's Maasailand. , 2009, , 195-222.		12
146	Evaluating Police Organization. Public Productivity Review, 1979, 3, 3.	0.3	11
147	Chapter 28. Engaging with Impossibilities and Possibilities. , 0, , 522-542.		11
148	Organizational economics: applications to metropolitan governance. Journal of Institutional Economics, 2010, 6, 109-115.	1.3	11
149	Reprint of: A common-pool resource experiment with postgraduate subjects from 41 countries. Ecological Economics, 2011, 70, 1580-1589.	2.9	10
150	The Challenge of Self-Governance in Complex Contemporary Environments. Journal of Speculative Philosophy, 2010, 24, 316-332.	0.2	9
151	The emergence and outcomes of collective action: an institutional and ecosystem approach. Ambiente & Sociedade, 2002, , 107-127.	0.5	8
152	The Comparative Study of Public Economies. American economist, The, 2016, 61, 91-107.	0.5	8
153	The Challenge of Crafting Rules to Change Open Access Resources into Managed Resources. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	8
154	Connectivité et gouvernance des systèmes socio-écologiques multiniveauxÂ: le rÃ1e du capital social. Management & Avenir, 2014, N° 65, 108-140.	0.0	8
155	Social dilemmas and human behaviour. , 2001, , 23-41.		7
156	How Norms Help Reduce the Tragedy of the Commons: A Multi-Layer Framework for Analyzing Field Experiments. , 2006, , 105-136.		7
157	Rent Dissipation and Balanced Deviation Disequilibrium in Common Pool Resources: Experimental Evidence., 1991,, 337-367.		7
158	Connectivity and the Governance of Multilevel Socio-ecological Systems: The Role of Social Capital., 2012,, 33-69.		7
159	Experimental Contributions to Collective Action Theory. , 2011, , 339-352.		5
160	Traditions et évolutions dans l'étude des communs. Revue De La Régulation, 2013, , .	0.1	5
161	Social capital and cooperation: Communication, bounded rationality, and behavioral heuristics., 1984, , 375-411.		5
162	The evolution of norms within institutions: comments on Paul R. Ehrlich and Anne H. Ehrlich's, †Population, development, and human nature†M. Environment and Development Economics, 2002, 7, 171-190.	1.3	4

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163	Self-Governance of Common-pool Resources , 2002, , 1824-1833.		4
164	Bosses and kings., 2010,,.		4
165	ADOPTION OF A NEW REGULATION FOR THE GOVERNANCE OF COMMON-POOL RESOURCES BY A HETEROGENEOUS POPULATION. , 0, , 60-96.		4
166	Response to Zakir Husain and Rabindra Bhattacharya's "Common pool resources and contextual factors: Evolution of a fishermen's cooperative in Calcutta― Ecological Economics, 2005, 55, 139-142.	2.9	3
167	The Challenge of Crafting Rules to Change Open-Access Resources into Managed Resources. , 2010, , 168-205.		3
168	Vulnerability of Social Norms to Incomplete Information. , 2014, , 161-173.		3
169	Building a better micro-foundation for institutional analysis. Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 2005, 28, 831-832.	0.4	2
170	VII.10 Governance and Institutions., 2009,, 748-753.		2
171	The Evolution of Institutions: Toward a New Methodology. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	2
172	Askö 1994: Commentary by Elinor Ostrom. , 2010, , 57-58.		2
173	Racial Inequalities in Low-Income Central City and Suburban Communities: The Case of Police Services. , 1985, , 235-265.		2
174	Explaining Cooperation Among, Within, and Beneath States. International Studies Review, 1996, 40, 284.	0.4	1
175	Why Do We Need Laboratory Experiments in Political Science?. SSRN Electronic Journal, 2007, , .	0.4	1
176	Commons, Institutional Diversity of., 2013, , 155-166.		1
177	Commons, Institutional Diversity of., 2001, , 777-791.		1
178	Theory, Field, and Laboratory: The Continuing Dialogue. , 1997, , 386-393.		1
179	Embedding externally induced institutional reform. , 2002, , 112-153.		0
180	Learning from the Field., 0,, 316-337.		0

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181	Soziales Kapital und kollektives Handeln: Eine sozialwissenschaftliche Perspektive auf soziales Kapital. , 2003, , 35-83.		O
182	Deliberation, Learning, and Institutional Change: The Use of Judicial Forums in Institutionally Diverse Settings. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	0
183	Why Do We Need Laboratory Experiments in Political Science?. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	O
184	Keynote Addresses. Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics Europe, 2013, , 23-123.	0.0	0
185	Tragedy of the Commons. , 2018, , 13778-13782.		0